

# Heavy Flavor Averaging group (HFLAV) - April 2019

Compilation of  $B^+$  Semi-leptonic and Radiative Branching Fractions ( $\times 10^{-6}$ ) - UL at 90% CL

**Preliminary      Updated results not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017**

RPP#	Mode	PDG2017 Avg.	BABAR	Belle	LHCb	Our Avg.
428	$K^{*+}\gamma$	$42.1 \pm 1.8$	$42.2 \pm 1.4 \pm 1.6$ [1]	$37.6 \pm 1.0 \pm 1.2$ [2]		$39.2 \pm 1.3$
429	$K_1^+(1270)\gamma$	$44^{+7}_{-6}$	$44^{+6.3}_{-4.4} \pm 5.8^\dagger$ [3]	$43 \pm 9 \pm 9$ [4]		$43.8^{+7.1}_{-6.3}$
430	$K^+\eta\gamma$	$7.9 \pm 0.9$	$7.7 \pm 1.0 \pm 0.4$ [5]	$8.4 \pm 1.5^{+1.2}_{-0.9}$ [6]		$7.9 \pm 0.9$
431	$K^+\eta'\gamma$	$2.9^{+1.0}_{-0.9}$	$1.9^{+1.5}_{-1.2} \pm 0.1$ [7]	$3.6 \pm 1.2 \pm 0.4$ [8]		$2.9^{+1.0}_{-0.9}$
432	$K^+\phi\gamma$	$2.7 \pm 0.4$	$3.5 \pm 0.6 \pm 0.4$ [9]	$2.48 \pm 0.30 \pm 0.24$ [10]		$2.71 \pm 0.34$
433	$K^+\pi^-\pi^+\gamma$	$25.8 \pm 1.5$	$25.9 \pm 0.7 \pm 1.0^\ddagger$ [3,11]	$25.0 \pm 1.8 \pm 2.2^\ddagger$ [4]		$25.8 \pm 1.1$
434	$K^0\pi^+\gamma^\pm$	$23.3 \pm 1.2$	$23.4 \pm 0.9^{+0.8}_{-0.7} \dagger$ [3]	$20^{+7}_{-6} \pm 2$ [12]		$23.3^{+1.2}_{-1.1}$
435	$K^+\rho^0\gamma^\pm$	$8.2 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.8^\dagger$	$8.2 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.8^\dagger$ [3]	$< 20$ [12]		$8.2 \pm 0.9$
	$(K\pi)_0^0\pi^+\gamma$		$10.3^{+0.7+1.5}_{-0.8-2.0} \dagger$ [3]			$10.3^{+1.7}_{-2.2}$
436	$K^+\pi^-\pi^+\gamma$ (N.R.)	$< 9.2$	$9.9 \pm 0.7^{+1.5}_{-1.9} \dagger$ [3]	$< 9.2$ [12]		$9.9^{+1.7}_{-2.2}$
440	$K_0^*(1430)\pi^+\gamma$	$1.32^{+0.09+0.24}_{-0.10-0.30} \dagger$	$1.32^{+0.09+0.24}_{-0.10-0.30} \dagger$ [3]			$1.32^{+0.26}_{-0.32}$
437	$K^0\pi^+\pi^0\gamma$	$46 \pm 5$	$45.6 \pm 4.2 \pm 3.1^\dagger$ [11]			$45.6 \pm 5.2$
438	$K_1^+(1400)\gamma$	$9.7^{+4.6+2.9}_{-2.9-2.4} \dagger$	$9.7^{+4.6+2.9}_{-2.9-2.4} \dagger$ [3]	$< 15$ [4]		$9.7^{+5.4}_{-3.8}$
439	$K^*(1410)\gamma$	$27.1^{+5.4+5.9}_{-4.8-3.7} \dagger$	$27.1^{+5.4+5.9}_{-4.8-3.7} \dagger$ [3]			$27.1^{+8.0}_{-6.1}$
441	$K_2^*(1430)^+\gamma$	$14 \pm 4$	$13.8^{+3.5+1.5}_{-3.5-1.5} \diamond$ [3,13]			$13.8^{+3.8}_{-3.4}$
442	$K^*(1680)\gamma$	$66.7^{+9.3+14.4}_{-7.8-11.4} \dagger$	$66.7^{+9.3+14.4}_{-7.8-11.4} \dagger$ [3]			$66.7^{+17.1}_{-13.8}$
443	$K_3^*(1780)^+\gamma$	$< 39$		$< 39$ [6]		$< 39$
444	$K_3^*(2045)^+\gamma$	$< 9900$	$< 9900^2$ [14]			$< 9900^2$
445	$\rho^+\gamma$	$0.98 \pm 0.25$	$1.20^{+0.42}_{-0.37} \pm 0.20$ [15]	$0.87^{+0.29+0.09}_{-0.27-0.11}$ [16]		$0.98^{+0.25}_{-0.24}$
495	$p\bar{\Lambda}\gamma$	$2.4^{+0.5}_{-0.4}$		$2.45^{+0.44}_{-0.38} \pm 0.22$ [17]		$2.45^{+0.49}_{-0.44}$
499	$p\bar{\Sigma}^0\gamma$	$< 4.6$		$< 4.6$ [18]		$< 4.6$
534	$\pi^+\ell^+\ell^-$	$< 0.049$	$< 0.066$ [19]	$< 0.049$ [20]		$< 0.049$
535	$\pi^+e^+e^-$	$< 0.080$	$< 0.125$ [19]	$< 0.080$ [20]		$< 0.080$
536	$\pi^+\mu^+\mu^-$	$0.0179 \pm 0.0022 \pm 0.0005$	$< 0.055$ [19]	$< 0.069$ [20]	$0.0179 \pm 0.0022 \pm 0.0005$ [21]	$0.0180 \pm 0.0020$
537	$\pi^+\nu\bar{\nu}$	$< 98$	$< 100$ [22]	$< 98$ [23]		$< 98$
538	$K^+\ell^+\ell^-$	$0.451 \pm 0.023$	$0.48 \pm 0.09 \pm 0.02$ [24]	$0.53^{+0.06}_{-0.05} \pm 0.03$ [25]		$0.51 \pm 0.05$
539	$K^+e^+e^-$	$0.55 \pm 0.07$	$0.51^{+0.12}_{-0.11} \pm 0.02$ [24]	$0.57^{+0.09}_{-0.08} \pm 0.03$ [25]		$0.55 \pm 0.07$
540	$K^+\mu^+\mu^-$	$0.443 \pm 0.024$	$0.41^{+0.16}_{-0.15} \pm 0.02$ [24]	$0.53 \pm 0.08^{+0.07}_{-0.03}$ [25]	$0.429 \pm 0.007 \pm 0.021$ [26]	$0.435 \pm 0.021$
541	$K^+\tau^+\tau^-$	$< 2250$	$< 2250$ [27]			$< 2250$
542	$K^+\nu\bar{\nu}$	$< 16$	$< 16$ [28]	$< 16$ [29]		$< 16$
543	$\rho^+\nu\bar{\nu}$	$< 213$		$< 30$ [29]		$< 30$
	$\pi^+\nu\bar{\nu}$			$< 14$ [29]		$< 14$
544	$K^{*+}\ell^+\ell^-$	$1.01 \pm 0.11$	$1.40^{+0.40}_{-0.37} \pm 0.09$ [24]	$1.24^{+0.23}_{-0.21} \pm 0.13$ [25]	$0.924 \pm 0.093 \pm 0.067$ [30]	$1.009^{+0.101}_{-0.100}$
545	$K^{*+}e^+e^-$	$1.55^{+0.40}_{-0.31}$	$1.38^{+0.47}_{-0.42} \pm 0.08$ [24]	$1.73^{+0.50}_{-0.42} \pm 0.20$ [25]		$1.55^{+0.35}_{-0.32}$
546	$K^{*+}\mu^+\mu^-$	$0.96 \pm 0.10$	$1.46^{+0.79}_{-0.75} \pm 0.12$ [24]	$1.11^{+0.32}_{-0.27} \pm 0.10$ [25]	$0.924 \pm 0.093 \pm 0.067$ [30]	$0.958^{+0.107}_{-0.104}$
547	$K^{*+}\nu\bar{\nu}$	$< 40$	$< 64$ [28]	$< 40$ [23]		$< 40$
548	$K^+\pi^-\mu^+\mu^-$	$0.44 \pm 0.04$			$0.436^{+0.029}_{-0.027} \pm 0.028^1$ [31]	$0.436^{+0.040}_{-0.039}$
549	$K^+\phi\mu^+\mu^-$	$0.079^{+0.021}_{-0.017}$			$0.082^{+0.019+0.029}_{-0.017-0.027}$ [31]	$0.082^{+0.035}_{-0.032}$
	$\Lambda p\nu\bar{\nu}$		$< 30$ [32]			$< 30$

Channels with no RPP# were not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017.

Results for LHCb are relative BFs converted to absolute BFs.

CLEO upper limits that have been greatly superseded are not shown.

$\dagger M_{K\pi\pi} < 1.8 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ .

$\ddagger 1.0 < M_{K\pi\pi} < 2.0 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ .

$\S M_{K\pi\pi} < 2.4 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ .

$\P$  Average of BABAR results from [3] and [11].

$\diamond$  Average of BABAR results from [3] and [13].

$^1$  Differential BF in bins of  $m(\mu^+\mu^-)$  is also available.

$^2$  Result from ARGUS. Cited in the BABAR column to avoid adding a column to the table.

# Heavy FLavor AVeraging group (HFLAV) - April 2019

Compilation of  $B^0$  Semi-leptonic and Radiative Branching Fractions ( $\times 10^{-6}$ ) - UL at 90% CL

Preliminary

Updated results not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017

RPP #	Mode	PDG2017 Avg.	BABAR	Belle	LHCb	Our Avg.
367	$K^0\eta\gamma$	$7.6 \pm 1.8$	$7.1^{+2.1}_{-2.0} \pm 0.4$ [5]	$8.7^{+3.1+1.9}_{-2.7-1.6}$ [6]		$7.6^{+1.8}_{-1.7}$
368	$K^0\eta'\gamma$	$< 6.4$	$< 6.6$ [7]	$< 6.4$ [8]		$< 6.4$
369	$K^0\phi\gamma$	$2.7 \pm 0.7$	$< 2.7$ [9]	$2.74 \pm 0.60 \pm 0.32$ [10]		$2.74 \pm 0.68$
370	$K^+\pi^-\gamma$ <sup>§</sup>	$4.6 \pm 1.4$		$4.6^{+1.3+0.5}_{-1.2-0.7}$ [12]		$4.6 \pm 1.4$
371	$K^*\eta\gamma$	$43.3 \pm 1.5$	$44.7 \pm 1.0 \pm 1.6$ [1]	$39.6 \pm 0.7 \pm 1.4$ [2]		$41.7 \pm 1.2$
372	$K^*(1410)^0\gamma$	$< 130$		$< 130$ [12]		$< 130$
373	$K^+\pi^-\gamma$ (N.R.) <sup>†</sup>	$< 2.6$		$< 2.6$ [12]		$< 2.6$
374	$K^{*0}X(214), X(214) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$	$< 0.0226$		$< 0.0226$ [33]		$< 0.0226$
375	$K^0\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$	$19.9 \pm 1.8$	$19.2 \pm 1.4 \pm 1.1$ <sup>‡</sup> [3, 11]	$24 \pm 4 \pm 3$ <sup>¶</sup> [4]		$19.7 \pm 1.7$
376	$K^+\pi^-\pi^0\gamma$	$41 \pm 4$	$40.7 \pm 2.2 \pm 3.1$ <sup>‡</sup> [11]			$40.7 \pm 3.8$
377	$K_1^0(1270)\gamma$	$< 58$		$< 58$ [4]		$< 58$
378	$K_1^0(1400)\gamma$	$< 12$		$< 12$ [4]		$< 12$
379	$K_2^*(1430)^0\gamma$	$12.4 \pm 2.4$	$12.2 \pm 2.5 \pm 1.0$ [13]	$13 \pm 5 \pm 1$ [12]		$12.4 \pm 2.4$
381	$K_3^*(1780)^0\gamma$	$< 83$		$< 83$ [6]		$< 83$
383	$\rho^0\gamma$	$0.86 \pm 0.15$	$0.97^{+0.24}_{-0.22} \pm 0.06$ [15]	$0.78^{+0.17+0.09}_{-0.16-0.10}$ [16]		$0.86^{+0.15}_{-0.14}$
384	$\rho^0X(214), X(214) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$	$< 0.0173$		$< 0.0173$ [33]		$< 0.0173$
385	$\omega\gamma$	$0.44^{+0.18}_{-0.16}$	$0.50^{+0.27}_{-0.23} \pm 0.09$ [15]	$0.40^{+0.19}_{-0.17} \pm 0.13$ [16]		$0.44^{+0.18}_{-0.16}$
386	$\phi\gamma$	$< 0.1$	$< 0.85$ [34]	$< 0.1$ [35]		$< 0.1$
447	$p\bar{\Lambda}\pi^-\gamma$			$< 0.65$ [36]		$< 0.65$
503	$\pi^0\ell^+\ell^-$	$< 0.053$	$< 0.053$ [19]	$< 0.154$ [20]		$< 0.053$
504	$\pi^0e^+e^-$	$< 0.084$	$< 0.084$ [19]	$< 0.227$ [20]		$< 0.084$
505	$\pi^0\mu^+\mu^-$	$< 0.069$	$< 0.069$ [19]	$< 0.184$ [20]		$< 0.069$
506	$\eta\ell^+\ell^-$	$< 0.064$	$< 0.064$ [19]			$< 0.064$
507	$\eta e^+e^-$	$< 0.108$	$< 0.108$ [19]			$< 0.108$
508	$\eta\mu^+\mu^-$	$< 0.112$	$< 0.112$ [19]			$< 0.112$
509	$\pi^0\nu\bar{\nu}$	$< 69$		$< 9$ [29]		$< 9$
510	$K^0\ell^+\ell^-$	$0.31^{+0.08}_{-0.07}$	$0.21^{+0.15}_{-0.13} \pm 0.02$ [24]	$0.34^{+0.09}_{-0.08} \pm 0.02$ [25]		$0.31^{+0.08}_{-0.07}$
511	$K^0e^+e^-$	$0.16^{+0.10}_{-0.08}$	$0.08^{+0.12}_{-0.12} \pm 0.01$ [24]	$0.20^{+0.13}_{-0.10} \pm 0.01$ [25]		$0.16^{+0.10}_{-0.08}$
512	$K^0\mu^+\mu^-$	$0.339 \pm 0.034$	$0.49^{+0.29}_{-0.25} \pm 0.03$ [24]	$0.44^{+0.13}_{-0.10} \pm 0.03$ [25]	$0.327 \pm 0.034 \pm 0.017$ [30]	$0.343^{+0.036}_{-0.035}$
513	$K^0\nu\bar{\nu}$	$< 49$	$< 49$ [28]	$< 26$ [29]		$< 26$
514	$\rho^0\nu\bar{\nu}$	$< 208$		$< 40$ [29]		$< 40$
515	$K^*\ell^+\ell^-$	$0.99^{+0.12}_{-0.11}$	$1.03^{+0.22}_{-0.20} \pm 0.07$ [24]	$0.97^{+0.13}_{-0.12} \pm 0.07$ [25]		$0.99^{+0.13}_{-0.11}$
516	$K^0e^+e^-$	$1.03^{+0.11}_{-0.17}$	$0.86^{+0.26}_{-0.24} \pm 0.05$ [24]	$1.18^{+0.27}_{-0.22} \pm 0.09$ [25]		$1.03^{+0.19}_{-0.17}$
517	$K^0\mu^+\mu^-$	$1.03 \pm 0.06$	$1.35^{+0.40}_{-0.37} \pm 0.10$ [24]	$1.06^{+0.19}_{-0.14} \pm 0.07$ [25]	$1.036^{+0.018}_{-0.017} \pm 0.071$ <sup>1</sup> [37]	$1.049^{+0.067}_{-0.065}$
518	$K^{*0}X(214), X(214) \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$	$< 0.001$			$< 0.001$ [38]	$< 0.001$
519	$\pi^+\pi^-\mu^+\mu^-$	$0.021 \pm 0.005 \pm 0.001$			$0.0211 \pm 0.0051 \pm 0.0022$ <sup>◊</sup> [39]	$0.0210 \pm 0.0060$
520	$K^0\nu\bar{\nu}$	$< 55$	$< 120$ [28]	$< 55$ [23]		$< 55$
523	$\phi\nu\bar{\nu}$	$< 127$		$< 127$ [23]		$< 127$
525	$\pi^0\mu^\mp$	$< 0.14$	$< 0.14$ [40]			$< 0.14$
526	$K^0e^\pm\mu^\mp$	$< 0.27$	$< 0.27$ [41]			$< 0.27$
527	$K^*e^+\mu^-$	$< 0.53$	$< 0.53$ [41]			$< 0.53$
528	$K^*e^-\mu^+$	$< 0.34$	$< 0.34$ [41]			$< 0.34$
529	$K^*e^\pm\mu^\mp$	$< 0.58$	$< 0.58$ [41]			$< 0.58$
532	$\Lambda_c^+\mu^-$	$< 1.4$	$< 1.4$ [42]			$< 1.4$
533	$\Lambda_c^+e^-$	$< 4$	$< 4$ [42]			$< 4$

Results for LHCb are relative BFs converted to absolute BFs.

CLEO upper limits that have been greatly superseded are not shown.

<sup>†</sup>  $1.25 \text{ GeV}/c^2 < M_{K\pi} < 1.6 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ .

<sup>‡</sup>  $M_{K\pi\pi} < 1.8 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ .

<sup>§</sup> Average of BABAR results from [3] and [11].

<sup>¶</sup>  $1.0 < M_{K\pi\pi} < 2.0 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ .

<sup>◊</sup> This result takes into account the S-wave fraction in the  $K\pi$  system.

<sup>1</sup> Muon pairs do not originate from resonances and  $0.5 < m(\pi^+\pi^-) < 1.3 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ .

## Heavy FLavor AVeraging group (HFLAV) - April 2019

Compilation of  $B$  Semi-leptonic and Radiative Branching Fractions ( $\times 10^{-6}$ ) - UL at 90% CL

Preliminary      Updated results not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017

RPP#	Mode	PDG2017 Avg.	BABAR	Belle	CLEO	CDF	Our Avg.
67	$K\eta\gamma$	$8.5^{+1.8}_{-1.6}$		$8.5^{+1.3}_{-1.2} \pm 0.9$	[6]		$8.5^{+1.6}_{-1.5}$
68	$K_1(1400)\gamma$	$< 1.27$			$< 1.27$	[43]	$< 1.27$
69	$K_2^*(1430)\gamma$	$17^{+6}_{-5}$			$17 \pm 6 \pm 1$	[43]	$17 \pm 6$
71	$K_3^*(1780)\gamma$	$< 37$		$< 37^{\dagger}$	[6]		$< 37^{\dagger}$
78	$s\gamma^{\dagger}$	$349 \pm 19$	$341^{+28}_{-28} \ddagger$	[44–46]	$328^{+20}_{-20} \ddagger$	[47–49]	$329 \pm 44 \pm 29$ [50]
78	$s\gamma^{\diamond}$		$308 \pm 22 \ddagger$	[44–46]	$305^{+16}_{-16} \ddagger$	[48, 49]	$306 \pm 12$
79	$d\gamma$	$9.2 \pm 3.0$	$9.2 \pm 2.0 \pm 2.3$	[51]			$9.2 \pm 3.0$
85	$\rho\gamma$	$1.39 \pm 0.25$	$1.73^{+0.34}_{-0.32} \pm 0.17$	[15]	$1.21^{+0.24}_{-0.22} \pm 0.12$	[16]	$1.39^{+0.22}_{-0.21}$
86	$\rho/\omega\gamma$	$1.30 \pm 0.23$	$1.63^{+0.30}_{-0.28} \pm 0.16$	[15]	$1.14 \pm 0.20^{+0.10}_{-0.12}$	[16]	$1.30^{+0.18}_{-0.19}$
121	$se^+e^- \ddagger$	$6.7 \pm 1.7$	$7.69^{+0.82+0.71}_{-0.77-0.60}$	[52]	$4.05 \pm 1.30^{+0.87}_{-0.83}$	[53]	$6.67 \pm 0.82$
120	$s\mu^+\mu^- \ddagger$	$4.3 \pm 1.0$	$4.41^{+1.31+0.63}_{-0.70-0.60}$	[52]	$4.13 \pm 1.05^{+0.85}_{-0.81}$	[53]	$4.27^{+0.98}_{-0.91}$
123	$s\ell^+\ell^- \ddagger$	$5.8 \pm 1.3$	$6.73^{+0.70}_{-0.64-0.56}$	[52]	$4.11 \pm 0.83^{+0.85}_{-0.81}$	[53]	$5.84 \pm 0.69$
124	$\pi\ell^+\ell^-$	$< 0.059$	$< 0.059$	[19]	$< 0.062$	[20]	$< 0.059$
125	$\pi e^+e^-$	$< 0.110$	$< 0.110$	[19]			$< 0.110$
126	$\pi\mu^+\mu^-$	$< 0.050$	$< 0.050$	[19]			$< 0.050$
127	$Ke^+e^-$	$0.44 \pm 0.06$	$0.39^{+0.09}_{-0.08} \pm 0.02$	[24]	$0.48^{+0.08}_{-0.07} \pm 0.03$	[25]	$0.44 \pm 0.06$
128	$K^*e^+e^-$	$1.19 \pm 0.20$	$0.99^{+0.23}_{-0.21} \pm 0.06$	[24]	$1.39^{+0.23}_{-0.20} \pm 0.12$	[25]	$1.19^{+0.17}_{-0.16}$
129	$K\mu^+\mu^-$	$0.44 \pm 0.04$	$0.41^{+0.13}_{-0.12} \pm 0.02$	[24]	$0.50 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.03$	[25]	$0.44 \pm 0.04$
130	$K^*\mu^+\mu^-$	$1.06 \pm 0.09$	$1.35^{+0.35}_{-0.33} \pm 0.10$	[24]	$1.10^{+0.16}_{-0.14} \pm 0.08$	[25]	$1.06 \pm 0.09$
131	$K\ell^+\ell^-$	$0.48 \pm 0.04$	$0.47 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.02$	[55]	$0.48^{+0.05}_{-0.04} \pm 0.03$	[25]	$0.48 \pm 0.04$
132	$K^*\ell^+\ell^-$	$1.05 \pm 0.10$	$1.02^{+0.14}_{-0.13} \pm 0.05$	[55]	$1.07^{+0.11}_{-0.10} \pm 0.09$	[25]	$1.05 \pm 0.10$
133	$K\nu\bar{\nu}$	$< 17$	$< 17$	[28]	$< 16$	[29]	$< 16$
134	$K^*\nu\bar{\nu}$	$< 76$	$< 76$	[28]	$< 27$	[29]	$< 27$
	$\pi\nu\bar{\nu}$				$< 9$	[29]	$< 9$
	$\rho\nu\bar{\nu}$				$< 30$	[29]	$< 30$
136	$\pi e^+\mu^\mp$	$< 0.092$	$< 0.092$	[40]			$< 0.092$
137	$\rho e^+\mu^\mp$	$< 3.2$				$< 3.2$	$< 3.2$
138	$Ke^\pm\mu^\mp$	$< 0.038$	$< 0.038$	[41]			$< 0.038$
139	$K^*e^\pm\mu^\mp$	$< 0.51$	$< 0.51$	[41]			$< 0.51$

Channels with no RPP# were not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017.

Results for CDF are relative BFs converted to absolute BFs.

CLEO upper limits that have been greatly superseded are not shown.

$\dagger$  Results extrapolated to  $E_\gamma > 1.6$  GeV, using the method of Ref. [57].

$\ddagger$  Belle:  $m(\ell^+\ell^-) > 0.2$  GeV/ $c^2$ , BABAR:  $m^2(\ell^+\ell^-) > 0.1$  GeV $^2/c^4$ .

$\S$  The value quoted is  $\mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow K_3^*\gamma) \times \mathcal{B}(K_3^* \rightarrow K\eta)$ . PDG gives the BF assuming  $\mathcal{B}(K_3^* \rightarrow K\eta) = 11^{+5}_{-4}\%$ .

$\ddagger$  Average of several results, obtained with different methods.

$\diamond$  Only results originally measured in the interval  $E_\gamma > 1.9$  GeV (also taken into account in the previous line).

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 Compilation of  $B^+$  and  $B^0$  Leptonic Branching Fractions ( $\times 10^{-6}$ ) - UL at 90% CL  
 Preliminary      Updated results not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017

RPP#	Mode	PDG2017 Avg.	BABAR	Belle	CDF	LHCb	CMS	ATLAS	Our Avg.
31	$e^+\nu$	< 0.98	< 1.9 [58]	< 0.98 <sup>†</sup> [59]					< 0.98 <sup>†</sup>
32	$\mu^+\nu$	< 1.0	< 1.0 [58]	< 1.07 [60]					< 1.0
33	$\tau^+\nu$	$109 \pm 24$	$179 \pm 48$ [61]	$91 \pm 19 \pm 11$ [62]					$106 \pm 19$
34	$\ell^+\nu\ell\gamma$	< 3.5	< 15.6 [63]	< 3.0 [64]					< 3.0
35	$e^+\nu e\gamma$	< 6.1	< 17 [63]	< 4.3 [64]					< 4.3
36	$\mu^+\nu\mu\gamma$	< 3.4	< 24 [63]	< 3.4 [64]					< 3.4
495	$\gamma^+\gamma^-$	< 0.32	< 0.32 [65]	< 0.62 [66]					< 0.32
458	$e^+e^-$	< 0.083	< 0.113 [67]	< 0.19 [68]	< 0.083 [69]				< 0.083
497	$e^+e^-\gamma$	< 0.12	< 0.12 [70]						< 0.12
498	$\mu^+\mu^-$	$0.00018 \pm 0.00031$	< 0.052 [67]	< 0.16 [68]	< 0.0038 [71]	< 0.00034 <sup>¶</sup> [72]	< 0.00110 <sup>¶</sup> [73]	< 0.00021 <sup>¶</sup> [74]	< 0.00021 <sup>¶</sup>
499	$\mu^+\mu^-\gamma$	< 0.16	< 0.16 [70]						< 0.16
500	$\mu^+\mu^-\mu^+\mu^-$	< 0.0053				< 0.0053 <sup>¶</sup> [75]			< 0.0053 <sup>¶</sup>
501	$SP, S \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-, P \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$	< 0.0051				< 0.0051 <sup>¶</sup> [75]			< 0.0051 <sup>¶</sup>
502	$\tau^+\tau^-$	< 4100	< 4100 [76]			< 1600 [77]			< 1600
524	$e^{\pm}\mu^{\mp}$	< 0.0028	< 0.092 [67]	< 0.17 [68]	< 0.064 [69]	< 0.001 <sup>¶</sup> [78]			< 0.001
530	$e^{\pm}\tau^{\mp}$	< 28	< 28 [79]						< 28
532	$\mu^{\pm}\tau^{\mp}$	< 22	< 22 [79]						< 22
521	$\nu\bar{\nu}$	< 24	< 24 [80]	< 130 [81]					< 24
522	$\nu\bar{\nu}\gamma$	< 17	< 17 [80]						< 17
	$\mu^+\mu^-\mu^+\gamma$					< 0.016 <sup>‡</sup> [82]			< 0.016 <sup>‡</sup>

Results for CDF, LHCb, CMS and ATLAS are relative BFs converted to absolute BFs.

<sup>†</sup> More recent results exist, with hadronic tagging [83], that do not improve the limits (< 3.5 and < 2.7) for  $e^+\nu$  and  $\mu^+\nu$ , respectively).

<sup>‡</sup> UL at 95% CL. The lower of the two  $\mu^+\mu^-$  mass combinations is below 980 MeV/ $c^2$ .

<sup>¶</sup> UL at 95% CL.

Heavy FLavor AVeraging group (HFLAV) - April 2019  
 Compilation of  $B$  Relative Semi-leptonic and Radiative Branching Fractions  
 Preliminary      Updated results not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017

RPP#	Mode	PDG2017 AVG.	Belle	BABAR	LHCb	Our Avg.
548/298	$10^4 \times \mathcal{B}(K^+\pi^-\mu^+\mu^-)/\mathcal{B}(\psi(2S)K^+)$	$6.95^{+0.46}_{-0.43} \pm 0.34$			$6.95^{+0.46}_{-0.43} \pm 0.34$ [31]	$6.95^{+0.57}_{-0.55}$
549/274	$10^4 \times \mathcal{B}(K^+\mu^+\mu^-)/\mathcal{B}(\psi(2S)K^+)$	$1.58^{+0.36}_{-0.32} \pm 0.19$			$1.58^{+0.36}_{-0.32} \pm 0.19$ [31]	$1.58^{+0.36}_{-0.33}$
536/540	$\mathcal{B}(\pi^+\mu^+\mu^-)/\mathcal{B}(K^+\mu^+\mu^-)^\dagger$	$0.053 \pm 0.014 \pm 0.01$			$0.038 \pm 0.009 \pm 0.001$ [21]	$0.038 \pm 0.009$
	$\mathcal{B}(K^+\mu^+\mu^-)/\mathcal{B}(K^+e^+e^-)^\ddagger$				$0.846^{+0.060+0.016}_{-0.054-0.014}$ [84]	$0.846^{+0.062}_{-0.056}$
	$\mathcal{B}(K^+\mu^+\mu^-)/\mathcal{B}(K^+e^+e^-)^\P$			$1.00^{+0.31}_{-0.25} \pm 0.07$ [55]		$1.00^{+0.32}_{-0.26}$
	$\mathcal{B}(K^+\mu^+\mu^-)/\mathcal{B}(K^+e^+e^-)^\S$		$1.03 \pm 0.19 \pm 0.06$ [25]			$1.03 \pm 0.20$
	$\mathcal{B}(K^*\mu^+\mu^-)/\mathcal{B}(K^*e^+e^-)^\S$		$0.83 \pm 0.17 \pm 0.08$ [25]			$0.83 \pm 0.19$
	$\mathcal{B}(K^*\mu^+\mu^-)/\mathcal{B}(K^*e^+e^-)^\P$			$1.013^{+0.34}_{-0.26} \pm 0.010$ [55]		$1.013^{+0.340}_{-0.260}$
	$\mathcal{B}(K^*\mu^+\mu^-)/\mathcal{B}(K^*e^+e^-)^\diamond$		$0.52^{+0.36}_{-0.26} \pm 0.05$ [85]			$0.52^{+0.260}_{-0.27}$
	$\mathcal{B}(K^*\mu^+\mu^-)/\mathcal{B}(K^*e^+e^-)^\ddagger$		$0.96^{+0.45}_{-0.29} \pm 0.11$ [85]			$0.96^{+0.46}_{-0.33}$
	$\mathcal{B}(K^*\mu^+\mu^-)/\mathcal{B}(K^*e^+e^-)^\dagger$		$1.18^{+0.32}_{-0.29} \pm 0.10$ [85]			$1.18^{+0.34}_{-0.34}$
	$\mathcal{B}(K^{*0}\mu^+\mu^-)/\mathcal{B}(K^{*0}e^+e^-)^\diamond$		$0.46^{+0.55}_{-0.27} \pm 0.07$ [85]		$0.66^{+0.11}_{-0.07} \pm 0.03$ [86]	$0.65^{+0.11}_{-0.07}$
	$\mathcal{B}(K^{*0}\mu^+\mu^-)/\mathcal{B}(K^{*0}e^+e^-)^\ddagger$		$1.06^{+0.38}_{-0.38} \pm 0.13$ [85]		$0.69^{+0.11}_{-0.07} \pm 0.05$ [86]	$0.71^{+0.07}_{-0.09}$
	$\mathcal{B}(K^{*0}\mu^+\mu^-)/\mathcal{B}(K^{*0}e^+e^-)^\dagger$		$1.12^{+0.61}_{-0.36} \pm 0.10$ [85]			$1.12^{+0.62}_{-0.37}$
	$\mathcal{B}(K^{*+}\mu^+\mu^-)/\mathcal{B}(K^{*+}e^+e^-)^\diamond$		$0.62^{+0.36}_{-0.36} \pm 0.10$ [85]			$0.62^{+0.37}_{-0.37}$
	$\mathcal{B}(K^{*+}\mu^+\mu^-)/\mathcal{B}(K^{*+}e^+e^-)^\ddagger$		$0.72^{+0.99}_{-0.44} \pm 0.18$ [85]			$0.72^{+1.01}_{-0.47}$
	$\mathcal{B}(K^{*+}\mu^+\mu^-)/\mathcal{B}(K^{*+}e^+e^-)^\dagger$		$1.40^{+1.99}_{-0.68} \pm 0.11$ [85]			$1.40^{+1.99}_{-0.69}$
	$\mathcal{B}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0}\gamma)/\mathcal{B}(B_s^0 \rightarrow \phi\gamma)$	$1.10 \pm 0.16 \pm 0.09 \pm 0.18$ [2]			$1.23 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.11$ [87]	$1.21 \pm 0.11$

Channels with no RPP# were not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017.

$\dagger$  For  $0.1 < m^2(\ell^+\ell^-) < 6.0 \text{ GeV}^2/c^4$ .

$\ddagger$  For  $1.1 < m^2(\ell^+\ell^-) < 6.0 \text{ GeV}^2/c^4$ .

$\S$  For the full  $m^2(\ell^+\ell^-)$  range.

$\P$  For  $0.10 < m^2(\ell^+\ell^-) < 8.12 \text{ GeV}^2/c^4$  and  $m^2(\ell^+\ell^-) > 10.11 \text{ GeV}^2/c^4$ .

$\diamond$  For  $0.045 < m^2(\ell^+\ell^-) < 1.1 \text{ GeV}^2/c^4$ .

$^1$  For  $15 < m^2(\ell^+\ell^-) < 19 \text{ GeV}^2/c^4$ .

## Heavy FLavor AVeraging group (HFLAV) - April 2019

Compilation of Branching Fractions of  $B^+/B^0$  to  $\bar{q}$  gluon decays ( $\times 10^{-6}$ ) - UL at 90% CL

Preliminary      Updated results not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017

RPP#	Mode	PDG2017 Avg.	BABAR	Belle	CLEO	Our Avg.
81	$\eta X$	$260^{+50}_{-80}$		$261 \pm 30^{+44}_{-74} \S [88]$	$< 440$ [89]	$261^{+53}_{-79}$
82	$\eta' X$	$420 \pm 90$	$390 \pm 80 \pm 90 \dagger [90]$		$460 \pm 110 \pm 60 \dagger [91]$	$423 \pm 86$
83	$K^+ X$	$< 187$	$< 187 \ddagger$ [92]			$< 187 \ddagger$
84	$K^0 X$	$190^{+70}_{-70}$	$195^{+51}_{-45} \pm 50 \ddagger [92]$			$195^{+71}_{-67}$
95	$\pi^+ X$	$370 \pm 80$	$372^{+50}_{-47} \pm 59 \P [92]$			$372^{+77}_{-75}$

$\dagger$   $2.0 < p^*(\eta') < 2.7$  GeV/ $c$ .

$\ddagger$   $m_X < 1.69$  GeV/ $c^2$ .

$\S$   $0.4 < m_X < 2.6$  GeV/ $c^2$ .

$\P$   $m_X < 1.71$  GeV/ $c^2$ .

Heavy FLavor AVeraging group (HFLAV) - April 2019  
Isospin Asymmetry

Preliminary

Updated results not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017

Parameter	PDG2017 Avg.	BABAR	Belle	LHCb	Our Avg.
$\Delta_{0-}(X_s\gamma)$	$-0.01 \pm 0.06$	$-0.01^{+0.06}_{-0.06}$ ‡ [44, 93]	$-0.0048 \pm 0.0149 \pm 0.0097 \pm 0.0115$ [94]		$-0.0055 \pm 0.0198$
$\Delta_{0+}(K^*\gamma)$	$0.052 \pm 0.026$	$0.066 \pm 0.021 \pm 0.022$ [1]	$0.062 \pm 0.015 \pm 0.006 \pm 0.012$ [2]		$0.063 \pm 0.017$
$\Delta_{\rho\gamma}$	$-0.46 \pm 0.17$	$-0.43^{+0.29}_{-0.22} \pm 0.10$ [15]	$-0.48^{+0.21+0.08}_{-0.19-0.09}$ [16]		$-0.46^{+0.17}_{-0.16}$
$\Delta_{0-}(K\ell\ell)$ †	$-0.13 \pm 0.06$	$-0.58^{+0.29}_{-0.37} \pm 0.02$ [55]	$-0.31^{+0.17}_{-0.14} \pm 0.08$ [25]	$-0.10^{+0.08}_{-0.09} \pm 0.02$ § [30]	$-0.17 \pm 0.08$
$\Delta_{0-}(K^*\ell\ell)$ †	$-0.45 \pm 0.17$	$-0.64^{+0.15}_{-0.14} \pm 0.03$ [55]	$0.30^{+0.12}_{-0.11} \pm 0.08$ [25]	$0.00^{+0.12}_{-0.10} \pm 0.02$ § [30]	$-0.06 \pm 0.07$

In some of the  $B$ -factory results it is assumed that  $\mathcal{B}(\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow B^+B^-) = \mathcal{B}(\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow B^0\bar{B}^0)$ , and in others a measured value of the ratio of branching fractions is used. See original papers for details. The averages quoted above are computed naively and should be treated with caution.

† Results given for the bin  $1 < m^2(\ell^+\ell^-) < 6$  GeV $^2/c^4$ , see references for the other bins.

‡ Average of two independent measurements from BABAR [44, 93].

§ Only muons are used.

## Heavy FLavor AVeraging group (HFLAV) - April 2019

 Compilation of  $B^+$  Semi-leptonic LFV & LNV Branching Fractions ( $\times 10^{-6}$ ) - UL at 90% CL

Preliminary Updated results not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017

RPP#	Mode	PDG2017 Avg.	BABAR	BELLE	LHCb	Our Avg.
552	$\pi^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp$	< 0.17	< 0.17 [40]			< 0.17
553	$\pi^+ e^+ \tau^-$	< 74	< 74 [95]			< 74
554	$\pi^+ e^- \tau^+$	< 20	< 20 [95]			< 20
555	$\pi^+ e^\pm \tau^\mp$	< 75	< 75 [95]			< 75
556	$\pi^+ \mu^+ \tau^-$	< 62	< 62 [95]			< 62
557	$\pi^+ \mu^- \tau^+$	< 45	< 45 [95]			< 45
558	$\pi^+ \mu^\pm \tau^\mp$	< 72	< 72 [95]			< 72
559	$K^+ e^+ \mu^-$	< 0.091	< 0.091 [41]			< 0.091
560	$K^+ e^- \mu^+$	< 0.13	< 0.13 [41]			< 0.13
561	$K^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp$	< 0.091	< 0.091 [41]			< 0.091
562	$K^+ e^+ \tau^-$	< 43	< 43 [95]			< 43
563	$K^+ e^- \tau^+$	< 15	< 15 [95]			< 15
564	$K^+ e^\pm \tau^\mp$	< 30	< 30 [95]			< 30
565	$K^+ \mu^+ \tau^-$	< 45	< 45 [95]			< 45
566	$K^+ \mu^- \tau^+$	< 28	< 28 [95]			< 28
567	$K^+ \mu^\pm \tau^\mp$	< 48	< 48 [95]			< 48
568	$K^{*-} e^+ \mu^-$	< 1.3	< 1.3 [41]			< 1.3
569	$K^{*-} e^- \mu^+$	< 0.99	< 0.99 [41]			< 0.99
570	$K^{*-} e^\pm \mu^\mp$	< 1.4	< 1.4 [41]			< 1.4
571	$\pi^- e^+ e^+$	< 0.023	< 0.023 [96]			< 0.023
572	$\pi^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	< 0.013	< 0.107 [96]		< 0.004 <sup>†</sup> [97]	< 0.004 <sup>†</sup>
573	$\pi^- e^+ \mu^+$	< 0.15	< 0.15 [98]			< 0.15
574	$\rho^- e^+ e^+$	< 0.17	< 0.17 [98]			< 0.17
575	$\rho^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	< 0.42	< 0.42 [98]			< 0.42
576	$\rho^- e^+ \mu^+$	< 0.47	< 0.47 [98]			< 0.47
577	$K^- e^+ e^+$	< 0.03	< 0.03 [96]			< 0.03
578	$K^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	< 0.041	< 0.067 [96]		< 0.041 [99]	< 0.041
579	$K^- e^+ \mu^+$	< 0.16	< 0.16 [98]			< 0.16
580	$K^{*-} e^+ e^+$	< 0.40	< 0.40 [98]			< 0.40
581	$K^{*-} \mu^+ \mu^+$	< 0.59	< 0.59 [98]			< 0.59
582	$K^{*-} e^+ \mu^+$	< 0.30	< 0.30 [98]			< 0.30
583	$D^- e^+ e^+$	< 2.6	< 2.6 [98]	< 2.6 [100]		< 2.6
584	$D^- e^+ \mu^+$	< 1.8	< 2.1 [98]	< 1.8 [100]		< 1.8
585	$D^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	< 0.69	< 1.7 [98]	< 1.1 [100]	< 0.69 [101]	< 0.69
586	$D_s^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	< 0.58			< 0.58 [101]	< 0.58
587	$\bar{D}^0 \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	< 1.5			< 1.5 [101]	< 1.5
589	$\Lambda^0 \mu^+$	< 0.06	< 0.06 [42]			< 0.06
590	$\Lambda^0 e^+$	< 0.032	< 0.032 [42]			< 0.032
591	$\bar{\Lambda}^0 \mu^+$	< 0.06	< 0.06 [42]			< 0.06
592	$\bar{\Lambda}^0 e^+$	< 0.08	< 0.08 [42]			< 0.08

Results for LHCb are relative BFs converted to absolute BFs.

CLEO upper limits that have been greatly superseded are not shown.

<sup>†</sup> UL at 95% CL.

Heavy FLavor AVeraging group (HFLAV) - April 2019

Compilation of  $B^0$  Semi-leptonic LFV & LNV Branching Fractions ( $\times 10^{-6}$ ) - UL at 90% CL

**Preliminary      Updated results not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017**

RPP#	Mode	PDG2017 Avg.	<i>BABAR</i>	<i>BELLE</i>	<i>LHCb</i>	Our Avg.
	$K^{*0}\mu^+e^-$			< 0.12 [102]		< 0.12
	$K^{*0}\mu^-e^+$			< 0.16 [102]		< 0.16
	$K^{*0}\mu^\pm e^\mp$			< 0.18 [102]		< 0.18

Channels with no RPP# were not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017.

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