

Heavy Flavor Averaging group (HFLAV) - April 2019  
 $B^+$  Branching Fractions (decays with strange mesons part 1) ( $\times 10^{-6}$ ) - UL at 90% CL  
Preliminary Updated results not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017

RPP#	Mode	PDG2017 Avg.	BABAR	Belle	CLEO	CDF	LHCb	Our Avg.
327	$K^0 \pi^+$	$23.7 \pm 0.8$	$23.9 \pm 1.1 \pm 1.0$	[1]	$18.8^{+3.7+2.1}_{-3.3-1.8}$	[3]	$23.79 \pm 0.75$	
328	$K^+ \pi^0$	$12.9 \pm 0.5$	$13.6 \pm 0.6 \pm 0.7$	[4]	$12.62 \pm 0.31 \pm 0.56$	[2]	$12.94^{+0.52}_{-0.51}$	
329	$\eta' K^+$	$70.6 \pm 2.5$	$71.5 \pm 1.3 \pm 3.2$	[5]	$69.2 \pm 2.2 \pm 3.7$	[6]	$70.6 \pm 2.7$	
330	$\eta' K^{*+}$	$4.8^{+1.8}_{-1.6}$	$4.8^{+1.6 \pm 0.8}_{-1.4}$	[7]	$< 2.9$	[8]	$4.8^{+1.8}_{-1.6}$	
331	$\eta' K^*(1430)^+$	$5.2 \pm 2.1$	$5.2 \pm 1.9 \pm 1.0$	[7]			$5.2 \pm 2.1$	
332	$\eta' K^*_2(1430)^+$	$28 \pm 5$	$28.0^{+4.6 \pm 2.6}_{-4.3}$	[7]			$28.0^{+5.3}_{-5.0}$	
333	$\eta K^+$	$2.4 \pm 0.4$	$2.94^{+0.39 \pm 0.21}_{-0.34}$	[5]	$2.12 \pm 0.23 \pm 0.11$	[9]	$2.36^{+0.22}_{-0.21}$	
334	$\eta K^{*+}$	$19.3 \pm 1.6$	$18.9 \pm 1.8 \pm 1.3$	[11]	$19.3^{+2.0}_{-1.9}$	[12]	$19.3 \pm 1.6$	
335	$\eta K^*(1430)^+$	$18 \pm 4$	$18.2 \pm 2.6 \pm 2.6$	[11]			$18.2 \pm 3.7$	
336	$\eta K^*_2(1430)^+$	$9.1 \pm 3.0$	$9.1 \pm 2.7 \pm 1.4$	[11]			$9.1 \pm 3.0$	
337	$\eta(1295)K^+ \dagger$	$2.9^{+0.8}_{-0.7}$	$2.9^{+0.8 \pm 0.2 \ddagger}_{-0.7}$	[13]			$2.9^{+0.8}_{-0.7}$	
339	$\eta(1405)K^+ \dagger$	$< 1.2$	$< 1.2$	[13]			$< 1.2$	
340	$\eta(1475)K^+ \dagger$	$13.8^{+2.1}_{-1.8}$	$13.8^{+1.8+1.0}_{-1.7-0.6}$	[13]			$13.8^{+2.1}_{-1.8}$	
341	$f_1(1285)K^+ \dagger$	$< 2.0$	$< 2.0$	[13]			$< 2.0$	
342	$f_1(1420)K^+ \dagger$	$< 2.9$	$< 2.9$	[13]			$< 2.9$	
344	$\phi(1680)K^+ \dagger$	$< 3.4$	$< 3.4$	[13]			$< 3.4$	
345	$f_0(1500)K^+ \dagger$	$3.7 \pm 2.2$	$3.7 \pm 2.2 \S$	[14, 15]			$3.7 \pm 2.2$	
346	$\omega K^+$	$6.5 \pm 0.4$	$6.3 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.3$	[16]	$6.8 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.4$	[17]	$6.5 \pm 0.4$	
347	$\omega K^{*+}$	$< 7.4$	$< 7.4$	[19]			$< 7.4$	
348	$\omega(K\pi)^{*+}$	$28 \pm 4$	$27.5^{+3.0}_{-2.6}$	[19]			$27.5^{+3.0}_{-2.6}$	
349	$\omega K^*(1430)^+$	$24 \pm 5$	$24.0 \pm 2.6 \pm 4.4$	[19]			$24.0 \pm 5.1$	
350	$\omega K^*_2(1430)^+$	$21 \pm 4$	$21.5 \pm 3.6 \pm 2.4$	[19]			$21.5 \pm 4.3$	
351	$a_0(980)^+ K^0 \dagger$	$< 3.9$	$< 3.9$	[20]			$< 3.9$	
352	$a_0(980)^0 K^+ \dagger$	$< 2.5$	$< 2.5$	[20]			$< 2.5$	
353	$K^{*0} \pi^+$	$10.1 \pm 0.9$	$10.8 \pm 0.6^{+1.2}_{-1.4}$	[14]	$9.7 \pm 0.6^{+0.8}_{-0.9}$	[21]	$10.1^{+0.8}_{-0.9}$	
354	$K^{*+} \pi^0$	$8.2 \pm 1.9$	$8.2 \pm 1.5 \pm 1.1$	[22]		$7.1^{+11.4}_{-7.1} \pm 1.0$	$8.2 \pm 1.8$	
355	$K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	$51 \pm 2.9$	$54.4 \pm 1.1 \pm 4.6$	[14]	$48.8 \pm 1.1 \pm 3.6$	[21]	$51.0 \pm 3.0$	
356	$K^+ \pi^+ \pi^- (NR)$	$16.3^{+2.1}_{-1.5}$	$9.3 \pm 1.0^{+6.9}_{-1.7}$	[14]	$16.9 \pm 1.3^{+1.7}_{-1.6}$	[21]	$16.3 \pm 2.0$	
357	$\omega(782)K^+ (K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$6 \pm 9$	$5.9^{+8.8+0.5}_{-9.0-0.4}$	[14]			$5.9^{+8.8}_{-9.0}$	
358	$f_0(980)K^+ (K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-) \dagger$	$9.4^{+1.0}_{-1.2}$	$10.3 \pm 0.5^{+2.0}_{-1.4}$	[14]	$8.8 \pm 0.8^{+0.9}_{-1.8}$	[21]	$9.4^{+0.9}_{-1.0}$	
359	$f_2(1270)^0 K^+ (K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$1.07 \pm 0.27$	$0.88^{+0.38+0.01}_{-0.33-0.03}$	[14]	$1.33 \pm 0.30^{+0.23}_{-0.34}$	[21]	$1.07 \pm 0.29$	
360	$f_0(1370)^0 K^+ (K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-) \dagger$	$< 10.7$	$< 10.7$	[23]			$< 10.7$	
361	$\rho(1450)^0 K^+ (K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$< 11.7$	$< 11.7$	[23]			$< 11.7$	
362	$f'_2(1525)K^+ (K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$< 3.4$	$< 3.4$	[23]			$< 3.4$	
363	$\rho^0 K^+ (K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$3.7 \pm 0.5$	$3.56 \pm 0.45^{+0.57}_{-0.46}$	[14]	$3.89 \pm 0.47^{+0.43}_{-0.41}$	[21]	$3.74^{+0.49}_{-0.45}$	

Results for LHCb are relative BFs converted to absolute BFs.

CLEO upper limits that have been greatly superseded are not shown.

$\dagger$  In this product of BFs, all daughter BFs not shown are set to 100%.

$\ddagger$  The value quoted is  $\mathcal{B}(B^+ \rightarrow \eta(1295)K^+) \times \mathcal{B}(\eta(1295) \rightarrow \eta\pi\pi)$ .

$\S$  Average of results in  $K_S^0 K^+ K^-$ ,  $K_S^0 K_S^0 K^+$  [15] and  $K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$  [14]. Includes an  $f_X$  resonance with parameters that are compatible with  $f_0(1500)$ .

Heavy Flavor Averaging group (HFLAV) - April 2019  
 B<sup>+</sup> Branching Fractions (decays with strange mesons part 2) ( $\times 10^{-6}$ ) - UL at 90% CL  
 Preliminary Updated results not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017

RPP#	Mode	PDG2017 Avg.	BABAR	Belle	CLEO	CDF	LHCb	Our Avg.
364	$K_0^*(1430)^0 \pi^+ (K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$45^{+9}_{-7}$	$32.0 \pm 1.2^{+10.8}_{-6.0}$ [14]	$51.6 \pm 1.7^{+7.0}_{-7.5}$ [21]				$45.1 \pm 6.3$
365	$K_2^*(1430)^0 \pi^+ (K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$5.6^{+2.2}_{-1.5}$	$5.6 \pm 1.2^{+1.8}_{-0.8}$ [14]	$< 6.9$ [24]				$5.6^{+2.2}_{-1.4}$
366	$K^*(1410)^0 \pi^+ (K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$< 45$		$< 45$ [24]				$< 45$
367	$K^*(1680)^0 \pi^+ (K^+ \pi^+ \pi^-)$	$< 12$	$< 15$ [23]	$< 12$ [24]				$< 12$
368	$K^+ \pi^0 \pi^0$	$16.2 \pm 1.9$	$16.2 \pm 1.2 \pm 1.5$ [22]					$16.2 \pm 1.9$
369	$f_0(980)K^+ (K^+ \pi^0 \pi^0)$	$2.8 \pm 0.8$	$2.8 \pm 0.6 \pm 0.5$ [22]				$< 0.046$ [27]	$2.8 \pm 0.8$
370	$K^- \pi^+ \pi^+$	$< 0.046$	$< 0.95$ [25]	$< 4.5$ [26]	$< 56$ [28]			$< 0.046$
371	$K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ (NR)$	$< 56$						$< 56$
372	$K_1(1270)^0 \pi^+$	$< 40$	$< 40$ [29]					$< 40$
373	$K_1(1400)^0 \pi^+$	$< 39$	$< 39$ [29]					$< 39$
374	$K^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$	$< 66$			$< 66$ [30]			$< 66$
375	$\rho^+ K^0 (K^0 \pi^+ \pi^0)$	$8.0 \pm 1.5$	$8.0^{+1.4}_{-1.3} \pm 0.6$ [31]					$8.0^{+1.5}_{-1.4}$
376	$K^{*+} \pi^+ \pi^-$	$75 \pm 10$	$75.3 \pm 6.0 \pm 8.1$ [32]					$75.3 \pm 10.1$
377	$K^{*+} \rho^0$	$4.6 \pm 1.1$	$4.6 \pm 1.0 \pm 0.4$ [33]					$4.6 \pm 1.1$
378	$f_0(980)K^{*+} \dagger$	$4.2 \pm 0.7$	$4.2 \pm 0.6 \pm 0.3$ [33]					$4.2 \pm 0.7$
379	$a_1^+ K^0$	$35 \pm 7$	$34.9 \pm 5.0 \pm 4.4$ [34]					$34.9 \pm 6.7$
380	$b_1^+ K^0 \dagger$	$9.6 \pm 1.9$	$9.6 \pm 1.7 \pm 0.9$ [35]					$9.6 \pm 1.9$
381	$K^{*0} \rho^+$	$9.2 \pm 1.5$	$9.6 \pm 1.7 \pm 1.5$ [36]					$9.2 \pm 1.5$
382	$K_1(1400)^+ \rho^0$	$< 780$	$< 780$ [38]					$< 780$ [37]
383	$K_2(1430)^+ \rho^0$	$< 1500$	$< 1500$ [38]					$< 1500$ [37]
384	$b_1^0 K^+ \dagger$	$9.1 \pm 2.0$	$9.1 \pm 1.7 \pm 1.0$ [39]					$9.1 \pm 2.0$
385	$b_1^+ K^{*0} \dagger$	$< 5.9$	$< 5.9$ [40]					$< 5.9$
386	$b_1^0 K^{*+} \dagger$	$< 6.7$	$< 6.7$ [40]					$< 6.7$
387	$K^+ \bar{K}^0$	$1.31 \pm 0.17$	$1.61 \pm 0.44 \pm 0.09$ [1]				$1.52 \pm 0.21 \pm 0.05$ [41]	$1.32 \pm 0.14$
388	$\bar{K}^0 K^+ \pi^0$	$< 24$						$< 24$
389	$K^+ K_S K_S$	$10.8 \pm 0.6$	$10.6 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.3$ [15]					$10.49 \pm 0.37$
390	$f_0(980)K^+ (K^+ K_S K_S)$	$14.7 \pm 3.3$	$14.7 \pm 2.8 \pm 1.8$ [15]					$14.7 \pm 3.3$
391	$f_0(1710)K^+ (K^+ K_S K_S)$	$0.48^{+0.40}_{-0.26}$	$0.48^{+0.40}_{-0.24} \pm 0.11$ [15]		$10.42 \pm 0.43 \pm 0.22$ [42]			$0.48^{+0.41}_{-0.26}$
392	$K^+ K_S K_S (NR)$	$20 \pm 4$	$19.8 \pm 3.7 \pm 2.5$ [15]					$19.8 \pm 4.5$
393	$K_S K_S \pi^+$	$< 0.51$	$< 0.51$ [43]					$< 0.51$
394	$K^+ K^- \pi^+$	$5.0 \pm 0.7$	$5.0 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.5$ [44]					$5.24 \pm 0.42$
395	$K^+ K^- \pi^+ (NR)$	$< 75$						$< 75$
396	$\bar{K}^{*0} K^+ (K^+ K^- \pi^+)$	$< 1.1$	$< 1.1$ [46]					$< 1.1$
397	$\bar{K}^0(1430)^0 K^+ (K^+ K^- \pi^+)$	$< 2.2$	$< 2.2$ [46]					$< 2.2$
398	$K^+ K^+ \pi^-$	$< 0.011$	$< 0.16$ [25]	$< 2.4$ [26]			$< 0.011$ [27]	$< 0.011$
399	$K^+ K^+ \pi^- (NR)$	$< 87.9$						$< 87.9$

Results for CDF and LHCb are relative BFs converted to absolute BFs.

CLEO upper limits that have been greatly superseded are not shown.

$\dagger$  In this product of BFs, all daughter BFs not shown are set to 100%.

$\blackspadesuit$  Result from ARGUS. Cited in the BABAR column to avoid adding a column to the table.

Heavy Flavor Averaging group (HFLAV) - April 2019  
 B<sup>+</sup> Branching Fractions (decays with strange mesons part 3) ( $\times 10^{-6}$ ) - UL at 90% CL  
 Preliminary Updated results not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017

RPP#	Mode	PDG2017 Avg.	BABAR	Belle	CLEO	CDF	LHCb	Our Avg.
400	$f_2(1525)K^+$	$1.8 \pm 0.5$	$1.8 \pm 0.5$ †	[15]			[24]	$1.8 \pm 0.5$
401	$f_J(2220)K^+$	$< 1.2$	$< 1.2$				[47]	$< 1.2$
402	$K^{*+}\pi^+K^-$	$< 11.8$	$< 11.8$	[32]				$< 11.8$
403	$K^{*+}\overline{K}^{*0}$	$0.91 \pm 0.29$	$1.2 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.1$ [48]	[48]				$0.91^{+0.31}_{-0.28}$
404	$K^{*+}K^+\pi^-$	$< 6.1$	$< 6.1$	[32]				$< 6.1$
405	$K^+K^-K^+$	$34.0 \pm 1.4$	$34.6 \pm 0.6 \pm 0.9$ [15]	[15]				$34.0 \pm 1.0$
406	$\phi K^+ (K^+K^-K^+)$	$8.8^{+0.7}_{-0.6}$	$9.2 \pm 0.4^{+0.7}_{-0.5}$ [15]	[15]				$8.8 \pm 0.5$
407	$f_0(980)K^+ (K^+K^-K^+)$	$9.4 \pm 3.2$	$9.4^{+1.6}_{-2.8}$ [15]	[15]				$9.4^{+1.6}_{-2.8}$
408	$a_2(1320)K^+ (K^+K^-K^+)$ †	$< 1.1$	$4.3 \pm 0.60 \pm 0.30$ [52]	[52]				$< 1.1$
409	$X_0(1550)K^+ (K^+K^-K^+)$	$4.3 \pm 0.7$	$4.3 \pm 0.60 \pm 0.30$ [52]	[52]				$4.30 \pm 0.67$
410	$\phi(1680)K^+ (K^+K^-K^+)$ †	$< 0.8$	$1.12 \pm 0.25 \pm 0.50$ [15]	[15]				$< 0.8$
411	$f_0(1710)K^+ (K^+K^-K^+)$ †	$1.1 \pm 0.6$	$22.8 \pm 2.7 \pm 7.6$ [15]	[15]				$1.12 \pm 0.56$
412	$K^+K^-K^+ (NR)$	$23.8^{+2.8}_{-5.0}$	$24.0 \pm 1.5^{+2.6}_{-6.0}$ [24]	[24]				$23.8^{+2.9}_{-5.1}$
413	$K^{*+}K^+K^-$	$36 \pm 5$	$36.2 \pm 3.3 \pm 3.6$ [32]	[32]				$36.2 \pm 4.9$
414	$\phi K^{*+}$	$10.0 \pm 2.0$	$11.2 \pm 1.0 \pm 0.9$ [53]	[53]				$10.0 \pm 1.1$
415	$\phi(K\pi)_0^{*+}$	$8.3 \pm 1.6$	$8.3^{+1.4}_{-0.8}$ [55]	[55]				$8.3^{+1.4}_{-0.8}$
416	$\phi K_1(1270)^+$	$6.1 \pm 1.9$	$6.1 \pm 1.6 \pm 1.1$ [55]	[55]				$6.1 \pm 1.9$
417	$\phi K_1(1400)^+$	$< 3.2$	$< 3.2$	[55]				$< 3.2$
418	$\phi K^*(1410)^+$	$< 4.3$	$< 4.3$	[55]				$< 4.3$
419	$\phi K_0^*(1430)^+$	$7.0 \pm 1.6$	$7.0 \pm 1.3 \pm 0.9$ [55]	[55]				$7.0 \pm 1.6$
420	$\phi K_2^*(1430)^+$	$8.4 \pm 2.1$	$8.4 \pm 1.8 \pm 1.0$ [55]	[55]				$8.4 \pm 2.1$
421	$\phi K_2(1770)^+$	$< 15$	$< 15$	[55]				$< 15$
422	$\phi K_2(1820)^+$	$< 16.3$	$< 16.3$ [55]	[55]				$< 16.3$
423	$a_1^+K^{*0}$	$< 3.6$	$< 3.6$	[56]				$< 3.6$
424	$\phi\phi K^+ \S$	$5.0 \pm 1.2$	$5.6 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.3$ [57]	[57]				$5.0 \pm 0.5$
425	$\eta' n' K^+$	$< 25$	$< 25$	[58]				$< 25$
426	$K^+\omega\phi$	$< 1.9$	$< 1.9$	[59]				$< 1.9$
427	$K^+X(1812)^+$ †	$< 0.32$	$< 0.32$	[59]				$< 0.32$

Results for CDF and LHCb are relative BFs converted to absolute BFs.

CLEO upper limits that have been greatly superseded are not shown.

† In this product of BFs, all daughter BFs not shown are set to 100%.

‡ Average of results in  $K_S^0 K^+ K^-$ ,  $K_S^0 K_S^0 K^+$  [15].

§  $M_{\phi\phi} < 2.85 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ .

Heavy Flavor Averaging group (HFLAV) - April 2019  
 $B^+$  Branching Fractions (decays without strange mesons) ( $\times 10^{-6}$ ) - UL at 90% CL  
Preliminary Updated results not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017

RFP#	Mode	PDG2017 Avg.	BABAR	Belle	CLEO	CDF	LHCb	Our Avg.
446	$\pi^+\pi^0$	$5.5 \pm 0.4$	$5.02 \pm 0.46 \pm 0.29$ [4]	$5.86 \pm 0.26 \pm 0.38$ [2]	$4.6^{+1.8+0.6}_{-1.6-0.7}$ [3]			$5.48^{+0.35}_{-0.34}$
447	$\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-$	$15.2 \pm 1.4$	$15.2 \pm 0.6 \pm 1.3$ [60]					$15.2 \pm 1.4$
448	$\rho^0\pi^+$	$8.3 \pm 1.2$	$8.1 \pm 0.7^{+1.3}_{-1.6}$ [60]	$8.0^{+2.3}_{-2.0} \pm 0.7$ [61]	$10.4^{+3.3}_{-3.4} \pm 2.1$ [18]			$8.3^{+1.2}_{-1.3}$
449	$f_0(980)\pi^+\dagger$	$< 1.5$	$< 1.5$ [60]					$< 1.5$
450	$f_2(1270)\pi^+$	$1.6^{+0.7}_{-0.4}$	$1.57 \pm 0.42^{+0.55}_{-0.25}$ [60]					$1.57^{+0.69}_{-0.49}$
451	$\rho(1450)^0\pi^+\dagger$	$1.4 \pm 0.6$	$1.4 \pm 0.4^{+0.5}_{-0.8}$ [60]					$1.4^{+0.6}_{-0.9}$
452	$f_0(1370)\pi^+\dagger$	$< 4.0$	$< 4.0$ [60]					$< 4.0$
454	$\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+(NR)$	$5.3^{+1.5}_{-1.1}$	$5.3 \pm 0.7^{+1.3}_{-0.8}$ [60]					$5.3^{+1.5}_{-1.1}$
455	$\pi^+\pi^0\pi^0$	$< 890$	$< 890$ † [62]					$< 890$ †
456	$\rho^+\pi^0$	$10.9 \pm 1.4$	$10.2 \pm 1.4 \pm 0.9$ [63]	$13.2 \pm 2.3^{+1.4}_{-1.9}$ [64]				$10.9^{+1.4}_{-1.5}$
458	$\rho^+\rho^0$	$24.0 \pm 1.9$	$23.7 \pm 1.4 \pm 1.4$ [65]	$31.7 \pm 7.1^{+3.8}_{-6.7}$ [66]				$24.0^{+1.9}_{-2.0}$
459	$f_0(980)\rho^+\dagger$	$< 2.0$	$< 2.0$ [65]					$< 2.0$
460	$a_1^+\pi^0$	$26 \pm 7$	$26.4 \pm 5.4 \pm 4.1$ [67]					$26.4 \pm 6.8$
461	$a_1^0\pi^+$	$20 \pm 6$	$20.4 \pm 4.7 \pm 3.4$ [67]					$20.4 \pm 5.8$
462	$\omega\pi^+$	$6.9 \pm 0.5$	$6.7 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.4$ [16]	$6.9 \pm 0.6 \pm 0.5$ [68]	$11.3^{+3.3}_{-2.9} \pm 1.4$ [18]			$6.9 \pm 0.5$
463	$\omega\rho^+$	$15.9 \pm 2.1$	$15.9 \pm 1.6 \pm 1.4$ [19]					$15.9 \pm 2.1$
464	$\eta\pi^+$	$4.02 \pm 0.27$	$4.00 \pm 0.40 \pm 0.24$ [5]	$4.07 \pm 0.26 \pm 0.21$ [9]	$1.2^{+2.8}_{-1.2}$ [10]			$4.02 \pm 0.27$
465	$\eta\rho^+$	$7.0 \pm 2.9$	$9.9 \pm 1.2 \pm 0.8$ [69]	$4.1^{+1.4}_{-1.3} \pm 0.4$ [12]	$4.8^{+5.2}_{-3.8}$ [10]			$6.9 \pm 1.0$
466	$\eta'\pi^+$	$2.7 \pm 0.9$	$3.5 \pm 0.6 \pm 0.2$ [5]	$1.8^{+0.7}_{-0.6} \pm 0.1$ [6]	$1.0^{+5.8}_{-1.0}$ [10]			$2.7^{+0.5}_{-0.4}$
467	$\eta'\rho^+$	$9.7 \pm 2.2$	$9.7^{+1.9}_{-1.8} \pm 1.1$ [7]	$< 5.8$ [8]				$9.7^{+2.2}_{-2.1}$
468	$\phi\pi^+$	$< 0.15$	$< 0.24$ [70]	$< 0.33$ [71]			$< 0.15$ [72]	$< 0.15$
469	$\phi\rho^+$	$< 3.0$	$< 3.0$ [73]					$< 3.0$
470	$a_0(980)^0\pi^+\dagger$	$< 5.8$	$< 5.8$ [20]					$< 5.8$
471	$a_0(980)^+\pi^0\dagger$	$< 1.4$	$< 1.4$ [74]					$< 1.4$
472	$\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^-$	$< 860$	$< 860$ † [62]					$< 860$ †
473	$\rho^0 a_1(1260)^+$	$< 620$						$< 620$
474	$\rho^0 a_2(1320)^+$	$< 720$						$< 720$
475	$b_1^0\pi^+\dagger$	$6.7 \pm 2.0$	$6.7 \pm 1.7 \pm 1.0$ [39]					$6.7 \pm 2.0$
476	$b_1^+\pi^0\dagger$	$< 3.3$	$< 3.3$ [35]					$< 3.3$
477	$\pi^+\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^0$	$< 6300$	$< 6300$ † [62]					$< 6300$ †
478	$b_1^+\rho^0\dagger$	$< 5.2$	$< 5.2$ [40]					$< 5.2$
480	$b_1^0\rho^+\dagger$	$< 3.3$	$< 3.3$ [40]					$< 3.3$

Results for LHCb are relative BF's converted to absolute BF's.

CLEO upper limits that have been greatly superseded are not shown.

† In this product of BF's, all daughter BF's not shown are set to 100%.

‡ Result from ARGUS. Cited in the BABAR column to avoid adding a column to the table.

Heavy Flavor Averaging group (HFLAV) - April 2019  
 $B^0$  Branching Fractions (decays with strange mesons part 1) ( $\times 10^{-6}$ ) - UL at 90% CL  
Preliminary Updated results not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017

RPP#	Mode	PDG2017 Avg.	BABAR	Belle	CDF	LHCb	Our Avg.
257	$K^+\pi^-$	$19.6 \pm 0.5$	$19.1 \pm 0.6 \pm 0.6$ [76]	$20.0 \pm 0.34 \pm 0.60$ [2]	$18.0^{+2.3+1.2}_{-2.1-0.9}$ [3]		$19.57^{+0.53}_{-0.52}$
258	$K^0\pi^0$	$9.9 \pm 0.5$	$10.1 \pm 0.6 \pm 0.4$ [77]	$9.68 \pm 0.46 \pm 0.50$ [2]	$12.8^{+4.0+1.7}_{-3.3-1.4}$ [3]		$9.93 \pm 0.49$
259	$\eta' K^0$	$66 \pm 4$	$68.5 \pm 2.2 \pm 3.1$ [5]	$58.9^{+3.6}_{-3.5} \pm 4.3$ [6]	$89^{+18}_{-16} \pm 9$ [10]		$66.1 \pm 3.1$
260	$\eta' K^{*0}$	$2.8 \pm 0.6$	$3.1^{+0.9}_{-0.8} \pm 0.3$ [7]	$2.6 \pm 0.7 \pm 0.2$ [78]	$7.8^{+7.7}_{-5.7}$ [10]		$2.8^{+0.6}_{-0.5}$
261	$\eta' K_0^{*(1430)0}$	$6.3 \pm 1.6$	$6.3 \pm 1.3 \pm 0.9$ [7]				$6.3 \pm 1.6$
262	$\eta' K_2^{*(1430)0}$	$13.7 \pm 3.2$	$13.7^{+3.0}_{-1.9} \pm 1.2$ [7]				$13.7^{+3.2}_{-2.2}$
263	$\eta K^0$	$1.23^{+0.27}_{-0.24}$	$1.15^{+0.43}_{-0.38} \pm 0.09$ [5]	$1.27^{+0.33}_{-0.29} \pm 0.08$ [9]	$0.0^{+3.0}_{-0.0}$ [10]		$1.23^{+0.27}_{-0.24}$
264	$\eta K^{*0}$	$15.9 \pm 1.0$	$16.5 \pm 1.1 \pm 0.8$ [11]	$15.2 \pm 1.2 \pm 1.0$ [12]	$13.8^{+5.5}_{-4.6} \pm 1.6$ [10]		$15.9 \pm 1.0$
265	$\eta K_0^{*(1430)0}$	$11.0 \pm 2.2$	$11.0 \pm 1.6 \pm 1.5$ [11]				$11.0 \pm 2.2$
266	$\eta K_2^{*(1430)0}$	$9.6 \pm 2.1$	$9.6 \pm 1.8 \pm 1.1$ [11]				$9.6 \pm 2.1$
267	$\omega K^0$	$4.8 \pm 0.4$	$5.4 \pm 0.8 \pm 0.3$ [16]	$4.5 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.3$ [17]	$10.0^{+5.4}_{-4.2} \pm 1.4$ [18]		$4.8 \pm 0.4$
268	$a_0(980)^0 K^0 \dagger$	$< 7.8$	$< 7.8$ [20]				$< 7.8$
269	$b_1^0 K^0 \dagger$	$< 7.8$	$< 7.8$ [35]				$< 7.8$
270	$a_0(980)^- K^+ \dagger$	$< 1.9$	$< 1.9$ [79]				$< 1.9$
271	$b_1^- K^+ \dagger$	$7.4 \pm 1.4$	$7.4 \pm 1.0 \pm 1.0$ [39]				$7.4 \pm 1.4$
272	$b_1^0 K^{*0} \dagger$	$< 8.0$	$< 8.0$ [40]				$< 8.0$
273	$b_1^- K^{*+} \dagger$	$< 5.0$	$< 5.0$ [40]				$< 5.0$
274	$a_0(1450)^- K^+ \dagger$	$< 3.1$	$< 3.1$ [79]				$< 3.1$
275	$K_S X^0$ (Familon) $\dagger$	$< 53$					$< 53$
276	$\omega K^{*0}$	$2.0 \pm 0.5$	$2.2 \pm 0.6 \pm 0.2$ [19]	$1.8 \pm 0.7^{+0.3}_{-0.2}$ [81]			$2.0 \pm 0.5$
277	$\omega(K\pi)_0^{*0}$	$18.4 \pm 2.5$	$18.4^{+1.8}_{-1.7}$ [19]				$18.4^{+1.8}_{-1.7}$
278	$\omega K_0^{*(1430)0}$	$16.0 \pm 3.4$	$16.0 \pm 1.6 \pm 3.0$ [19]				$16.0 \pm 3.4$
279	$\omega K_2^{*(1430)0}$	$10.1 \pm 2.3$	$10.1 \pm 2.0 \pm 1.1$ [19]				$10.1 \pm 2.3$
280	$\omega K^+\pi^-$ (NR) $\dagger$	$5.1 \pm 1.0$					$5.1 \pm 1.0$
281	$K^+\pi^-\pi^0$	$37.8 \pm 3.2$	$38.5 \pm 1.0 \pm 3.9$ [82]	$5.1 \pm 0.7 \pm 0.7$ [81] $36.6^{+4.2}_{-4.3} \pm 3.0$ [83]	$1.8 \pm 0.7^{+0.3}_{-0.2}$ [81] $5.1 \pm 0.7 \pm 0.7$ [81] $36.6^{+4.2}_{-4.3} \pm 3.0$ [83]		$37.8 \pm 3.2$
282	$\rho^- K^+$	$7.0 \pm 0.9$	$6.6 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.8$ [82]	$15.1^{+3.4+2.4}_{-3.3-2.6}$ [83]			$7.0 \pm 0.9$
283	$\rho(1450)^- K^+$	$2.4 \pm 1.2$	$2.4 \pm 1.0 \pm 0.6$ [82]				$2.4 \pm 1.2$
284	$\rho(1700)^- K^+$	$0.6 \pm 0.7$	$0.6 \pm 0.6 \pm 0.4$ [82]				$0.6 \pm 0.7$
285	$K^+\pi^-\pi^0$ (NR)	$2.8 \pm 0.6$	$2.8 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.4$ [82]	$< 9.4$ [83]			$2.8 \pm 0.6$
286	$(K\pi)_0^{*+}\pi^-$	$34 \pm 5$	$34.2 \pm 2.4 \pm 4.1$ [82]				$34.2 \pm 4.8$
287	$(K\pi)_0^{*+}\pi^0$	$8.6 \pm 1.7$	$8.6^{+1.1}_{-1.3}$ [82]				$8.6^{+1.1}_{-1.3}$

Results for LHCb are relative BF's converted to absolute BF's.

CLEO upper limits that have been greatly superseded are not shown.

$\dagger$  In this product of BF's, all daughter BF's not shown are set to 100%.

$\dagger$   $0.755 < M(K\pi) < 1.250$  GeV/ $c^2$ .

# Heavy FLavor Averaging group (HFLAV) - April 2019

$B^0$  Branching Fractions (decays with strange mesons part 2) ( $\times 10^{-6}$ ) - UL at 90% CL

Preliminary Updated results not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017

RPP#	Mode	PDG2017 Avg.	BaBar	Belle	CLEO	CDF	LHCb	Our Avg.
288	$K_2^*(1430)^0 \pi^0$	< 4.0	< 4.0	[84]				< 4.0
289	$K^*(1680)^0 \pi^0$	< 7.5	< 7.5	[84]				< 7.5
290	$K_x^{*0} \pi^0$	$6.1 \pm 1.6$						$6.1^{+1.7}_{-1.6}$
291	$K^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	$52.0 \pm 2.4$	$50.2 \pm 1.5 \pm 1.8$	[85]	$6.1^{+1.6+0.5}_{-1.5-0.6}$ [83]			$48.8^{+3.2}_{-2.8}$ § [87]
292	$K^0 \pi^+ \pi^- (NR)$	$14.7^{+4.0}_{-2.6}$	$11.1^{+2.5 \pm 0.9}$	[85]	$47.5 \pm 2.4 \pm 3.7$ [86]			
293	$\rho^0 K^0$	$4.7 \pm 0.6$	$4.4 \pm 0.7 \pm 0.3$	[85]	$19.9 \pm 2.5^{+1.7}_{-2.0}$ [86]			
294	$K^{*+} \pi^-$	$8.4 \pm 0.8$	$8.2 \pm 0.9$ §	[82,85]	$6.1 \pm 1.0^{+1.5}_{-1.0}$ [86]			$4.7 \pm 0.7$
295	$K_0^*(1430)^+ \pi^-$	$33 \pm 7$	$29.9^{+2.3 \pm 3.6}_{-1.7}$	[85]	$8.4 \pm 1.1^{+1.0}_{-0.9}$ [86]	$16^{+6}_{-5} \pm 2$ [30]		$8.4 \pm 0.8$
296	$K_x^{*+} \pi^-$	$5.1 \pm 1.6$			$49.7 \pm 3.8^{+6.8}_{-8.2}$ [86]			$33.5^{+3.9}_{-3.8}$
297	$K^*(1410)^+ \pi^- \dagger$	< 3.8			$5.1^{+1.5+0.6}_{-1.5-0.7}$ [83]			$5.1^{+1.6}_{-1.7}$
298	$f_0(980)K^0 \dagger$	$7.0 \pm 0.9$	$6.9 \pm 0.8 \pm 0.6$	[85]	$7.6 \pm 1.7^{+0.9}_{-1.3}$ [86]			$7.0 \pm 0.9$
299	$f_2(1270)^0 K^0$	$2.7^{+1.3}_{-1.2}$	$2.7^{+1.0 \pm 0.9}$	[85]	< 2.5 †			$2.7^{+1.3}_{-1.2}$
300	$f_x(1300)^0 K^0$	$1.8 \pm 0.7$	$1.81^{+0.55 \pm 0.48}_{-0.45}$	[85]	< 3.5 [83]			$1.81^{+0.73}_{-0.66}$
301	$K^{*0} \pi^0$	$3.3 \pm 0.6$	$3.3 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.4$	[82]	< 6.3 [86]			$3.3 \pm 0.6$
302	$K_2^*(1430)^+ \pi^-$	< 6	< 16.2	[84]	< 10.1 [86]			< 6.3
303	$K_2^*(1680)^+ \pi^-$	< 10	< 25	[84]				< 10.1
304	$K^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$	< 230	< 230.4	[88]				< 230.4
305	$\rho^0 K^+ \pi^-$	$2.8 \pm 0.7$			$2.8 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.5^2$ [89]			$2.8 \pm 0.7$
306	$f_0(980)K^+ \pi^-$	$1.4^{+0.5}_{-0.6}$	$1.4 \pm 0.6$	[91]	$1.4 \pm 0.4^{+0.3}_{-0.4}$ [89]			$1.4^{+0.5}_{-0.6}$
307	$K^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^- (NR)$	< 2.1				< 2.1 [89]		< 2.1
308	$K^{*0} \pi^0$	$55 \pm 5$	$54.5 \pm 2.9 \pm 4.3$	[90]				$54.5 \pm 5.2$
309	$K^0 \rho^0$	$3.9 \pm 1.3$	$5.1 \pm 0.6^{+0.6}_{-0.8}$	[91]	$2.1^{+0.8+0.9}_{-0.6+0.6}$ [89]			$3.9 \pm 0.8$
310	$f_0(980)K^{*0} \dagger$	$3.9^{+2.1}_{-1.8}$	$5.7 \pm 0.6 \pm 0.4$	[91]				$3.9 \pm 0.8$
311	$K_1(1270)^+ \pi^-$	< 30	$17^{+6}_{-25}$	[29]				$17^{+6}_{-25}$
312	$K_1(1400)^+ \pi^-$	< 27	$16^{+8}_{-24}$	[29]				$16^{+8}_{-24}$
313	$a_1^- K^+$	$16 \pm 4$	$16.3 \pm 2.9 \pm 2.3$	[34]				$16.3 \pm 3.7$
314	$K^{*+} \rho^-$	$10.3 \pm 2.6$	$10.3 \pm 2.3 \pm 1.3$	[91]				$10.3 \pm 2.6$
315	$K_0(1430)^+ \rho^-$	$28 \pm 12$	$28 \pm 10 \pm 6$	[91]				$28 \pm 11$
316	$K_1^*(1400)^0 \rho^0$	< 3000	$28 \pm 10 \pm 6.5$	[38]				$28 \pm 11$
317	$K_0^*(1430)^0 \rho^0$	$27 \pm 6$	$27 \pm 4 \pm 4$	[91]				$27 \pm 5$
318	$K_2^*(1430)^0 f_0(980)$	$2.7 \pm 0.9$	$2.7 \pm 0.7 \pm 0.6$	[91]				$2.7 \pm 0.9$
319	$K_2^*(1430)^0 f_0(980)$	$8.6 \pm 2.0$	$8.6 \pm 1.7 \pm 1.0$	[91]				$8.6 \pm 2.0$
320	$K^+ K^-$	$0.078 \pm 0.015$	< 0.5	[76]	$0.10 \pm 0.08 \pm 0.04$ [2]	$0.23 \pm 0.10 \pm 0.10$ [92]	$0.0780 \pm 0.0127 \pm 0.0084$ [93]	$0.0803 \pm 0.0147$
321	$K^0 \bar{K}^0$	$1.21 \pm 0.16$	$1.08 \pm 0.28 \pm 0.11$	[1]	$1.26 \pm 0.19 \pm 0.05$ [2]			$1.21 \pm 0.16$
322	$K^0 K^- \pi^+$	$6.5 \pm 0.8$	$6.4 \pm 1.0 \pm 0.6$	[94]	$7.20 \pm 0.72$ [95]		$6.07 \pm 0.84$ †	$6.66 \pm 0.50$
323	$K^{*+} K^{\pm}$						< 0.4	< 0.4
324	$K^{*0} \bar{K}^0 \dagger$						< 0.96	< 0.96
325	$K^+ K^- \pi^0$	< 0.96	< 1.9	[97]	$2.17 \pm 0.60 \pm 0.24$ [99]			$2.17 \pm 0.65$
326	$K_S^0 K_S^0 \pi^0$	< 0.9	< 0.9	[100]				< 0.9
327	$K_S^0 K_S^0 \eta$	< 1.0	< 1.0	[100]				< 1.0
328	$K_S^0 K_S^0 \eta'$	< 2.0	< 2.0	[100]				< 2.0
329	$K^+ K^- K^0$	$24.9 \pm 3.1$	$26.5 \pm 0.9 \pm 0.8$	[15]	$28.3 \pm 3.3 \pm 4.0$ [26]			$26.8 \pm 1.0$
330	$\phi K^0$	$7.3 \pm 0.7$	$7.1 \pm 0.6^{+0.4}_{-0.3}$	[15]	$9.0^{+2.2 \pm 0.7}_{-1.8}$ [54]	$5.4^{+3.7}_{-2.7} \pm 0.7$ [50]	$27.3 \pm 1.9$ †	$7.3^{+0.7}_{-0.6}$
331	$f_0(980)K^0 \dagger$	$7.0^{+3.5}_{-3.0}$	$7.0^{+2.6 \pm 2.4}_{-1.8}$	[15]				$7.0^{+3.5}_{-3.0}$

Results for CDF and LHCb are relative BFs converted to absolute BFs.

CLEO upper limits that have been greatly superseded are not shown.

† In this product of BFs, all daughter BFs not shown are set to 100%.

§ Obtained from a fit to the ratios of BFs measured by LHCb (Ref. [87]) and to the averages of the BFs in their numerators, as measured by other experiments (RPP 322 and 329).

‡ Obtained from a fit to the ratios of BFs measured by LHCb (Ref. [87]) and to the averages of the BFs therein, as measured by other experiments (excluding the present line).

1  $0.75 < M(K\pi) < 1.20 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ . 3 Average of BaBar results from  $B^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^- \pi^0$  [82] and  $B^0 \rightarrow K^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$  [85].

4 Result from DELPHI. Cited in the BaBar column to avoid adding a column to the table.

5 Result from ARGUS. Cited in the BaBar column to avoid adding a column to the table.

Heavy Flavor Averaging group (HFLAV) - April 2019  
 $B^0$  Branching Fractions (decays with strange mesons part 3) ( $\times 10^{-6}$ ) - UL at 90% CL  
 Preliminary Updated results not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017

RPP#	Mode	PDG2017 Avg.	BABAR	Belle	CLEO	CDF	LHCb	Our Avg.
332	$f_0(1500)K^0 \dagger$	$13^{+7}_{-5}$	$13.3^{+5.8}_{-4.4} \pm 3.2$	[15]				$13.3^{+6.6}_{-5.4}$
333	$f_2'(1525)K^0$	$0.3^{+0.5}_{-0.4}$	$0.29^{+0.27}_{-0.18} \pm 0.36$	[15]				$0.29^{+0.45}_{-0.40}$
334	$f_0(1710)K^0 \dagger$	$4.4 \pm 0.9$	$4.4 \pm 0.7 \pm 0.5$	[15]				$4.4 \pm 0.9$
335	$K^0 K^+ K^- (NR)$	$33 \pm 10$	$33 \pm 5 \pm 9$	[15]				$33 \pm 10$
336	$K_S K_S K_S$	$6.0 \pm 0.5$	$6.19 \pm 0.48 \pm 0.19$ [101]	[101]				$6.04 \pm 0.50$
337	$f_0(980)K_S \dagger$	$2.7 \pm 1.8$	$2.7^{+1.3}_{-1.2} \pm 1.3 \dagger$ [101]	[101]				$2.7 \pm 1.8$
338	$f_0(1710)K_S \dagger$	$0.50^{+0.50}_{-0.26}$	$0.50^{+0.46}_{-0.24} \pm 0.11 \dagger$ [101]	[101]				$0.50^{+0.47}_{-0.26}$
339	$f_0(2010)K_S \dagger$	$0.5 \pm 0.6$	$0.54^{+0.21}_{-0.20} \pm 0.52 \dagger$ [101]	[101]				$0.54 \pm 0.56$
340	$K_S K_S K_S (NR)$	$13.3 \pm 3.1$	$13.3^{+2.2}_{-2.3} \pm 2.2$ [101]	[101]				$13.3^{+3.1}_{-3.2}$
341	$K_S K_S K_L$	$< 16$	$< 16^2$ [102]	[102]				$< 16^2$
342	$K^*0 K^+ K^-$	$27.5 \pm 2.6$	$27.5 \pm 1.3 \pm 2.2$ [90]	[90]				$27.5 \pm 2.6$
343	$\phi K^*0$	$10.0 \pm 0.5$	$9.7 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.6$ [103]	[103]				$10.1^{+0.6}_{-0.5}$
344	$K^+ \pi^- \pi^+ K^- (NR)$	$< 71.7$	$< 2.2$ [90]	[90]				$< 71.7^3$
345	$K^*0 \pi^+ K^-$	$4.5 \pm 1.3$	$4.6 \pm 1.1 \pm 0.8$ [90]	[90]				$4.6 \pm 1.4$
346	$K^*0 \bar{K}^*0$	$0.8 \pm 0.5$	$1.28^{+0.35}_{-0.30} \pm 0.11$ [106]	[106]				$0.81 \pm 0.23$
347	$K^+ \pi^- K^+ \pi^- (NR)$	$< 6.0$	$< 2.2$ [90]	[90]				$< 6.0^3$
348	$K^*0 K^+ \pi^-$	$< 2.2$	$< 0.41$ [106]	[106]				$< 2.2$
349	$K^*0 K^*0$	$< 0.2$	$< 2.0$ [107]	[107]				$< 0.2$
350	$K^*+ K^*-$	$< 2.0$	$< 5000 \dagger$ [38]	[38]				$< 2.0$
351	$K_1^*(1400)^0 \phi$	$< 5000$	$4.3 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.4$ [103]	[103]				$< 5000 \dagger$
352	$(K\pi)_0^0 \phi$	$4.3 \pm 0.4$	$< 1.7^4$ [108]	[108]				$4.3 \pm 0.4$
353	$(K\pi)_0^0 \phi$	$< 1.7$	$< 31.8$ [105]	[105]				$< 1.7^4$
354	$K^*(1430)^0 \pi^+ K^-$	$< 31.8$	$< 3.3$ [105]	[105]				$< 31.8^3$
355	$K^*(1430)^0 \bar{K}^*0$	$< 3.3$	$< 8.4$ [105]	[105]				$< 3.3$
356	$K^*(1430)^0 \bar{K}^*(1430)^0$	$< 8.4$	$3.9 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.6$ [103]	[103]				$< 8.4$
357	$\phi K^*(1430)^0$	$3.9 \pm 0.8$	$< 3.5$ [108]	[108]				$4.2 \pm 0.5$
358	$K^*(1430)^0 K^*0$	$< 1.7$	$< 2.7$ [108]	[108]				$< 1.7$
359	$K^*(1430)^0 K^*(1430)^0$	$< 4.7$	$< 15.3$ [108]	[108]				$< 4.7$
360	$\phi K^*(1680)^0$	$< 3.5$	$< 1100 \dagger$ [38]	[38]				$< 3.5$
361	$\phi K^*(1780)^0$	$< 2.7$	$7.5 \pm 0.9 \pm 0.5$ [103]	[103]				$< 3.5$
362	$\phi K^*(2045)^0$	$< 15.3$	$4.5 \pm 0.8 \pm 0.3$ [57]	[57]				$< 2.7$
363	$\rho^0 K_2^*(1430)^0$	$< 1100$	$< 31$ [58]	[58]				$< 15.3$
364	$\phi K_2^*(1430)^0$	$6.8 \pm 0.9$	$5.5^{+0.9}_{-0.7} \pm 1.0$ [104]	[104]				$< 1100 \dagger$
365	$\phi \phi K^0 \S$	$4.5 \pm 0.9$	$< 31$	[58]				$6.8 \pm 0.8$
366	$\eta' \eta' K^0$	$< 31$						$4.5 \pm 0.9$

$\dagger$  In this product of BFs, all daughter BFs not shown are set to 100%.  $\dagger$  Result from ARGUS. Cited in the BABAR column to avoid adding a column to the table.

$\S$   $M_{\phi\phi} < 2.85 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ .

$^2$   $0.75 < M(K\pi) < 1.20 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ .  $^3$   $0.70 < M(K\pi) < 1.70 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ .

$^4$   $1.60 < M(K\pi) < 2.15 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ .

# Heavy Flavor Averaging group (HFLAV) - April 2019

## B<sup>0</sup> Branching Fractions (decays without strange mesons part 1) ( $\times 10^{-6}$ ) - UL at 90% CL

Preliminary Updated results not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017

RFP #	Mode	PDG2017 Avg.	BaBar	Belle	CLEO	CDF	LHCb	Our Avg.
387	$\pi^+\pi^-$	$5.12 \pm 0.19$	$5.5 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.3$ [76]	$5.04 \pm 0.21 \pm 0.18$ [2]	$4.5^{+1.4+0.5}_{-1.2-0.4}$ [3]	$5.02 \pm 0.33 \pm 0.35$ † [109]	$5.08 \pm 0.17 \pm 0.37$ [110]	$5.10 \pm 0.19$
388	$\pi^0\pi^0$	$1.91 \pm 0.22$	$1.83 \pm 0.21 \pm 0.13$ [77]	$1.31 \pm 0.19 \pm 0.18$ [111]	$1.31 \pm 0.19 \pm 0.18$ [111]			$1.59 \pm 0.18$
389	$\eta\pi^0$	$0.41 \pm 0.17$	$< 1.5$ [69]	$0.41^{+0.17+0.05}_{-0.15-0.07}$ [112]	$< 2.9$ [10]			$0.41^{+0.18}_{-0.17}$
390	$\eta\eta$	$< 1.0$	$< 1.0$ [5]	$0.76^{+0.37+0.14}_{-0.23-0.16}$ [113]				$0.76^{+0.30}_{-0.28}$
391	$\eta'\pi^0$	$1.2 \pm 0.6$	$0.9 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.1$ [69]	$2.8 \pm 1.0 \pm 0.3$ [6]	$0.0^{+1.8}_{-0.0}$ [10]			$1.2 \pm 0.4$
392	$\eta'\eta'$	$< 1.7$	$< 1.7$ [5]	$< 6.5$ [8]				$< 1.7$
393	$\eta'\eta$	$< 1.2$	$< 1.2$ [69]	$< 4.5$ [8]				$< 1.2$
394	$\eta'\rho^0$	$< 1.3$	$< 2.8$ [7]	$< 1.3$ [8]				$< 1.3$
395	$f_0(980)\eta'$ †	$< 0.9$	$< 0.9$ [7]					$< 0.9$
396	$\eta\rho^0$	$< 1.5$	$< 1.5$ [79]	$< 1.9$ [12]				$< 1.5$
397	$f_0(980)\eta$ †	$< 0.4$	$< 0.4$ [79]					$< 0.4$
398	$\omega\eta$	$0.94^{+0.40}_{-0.31}$	$0.94^{+0.35 \pm 0.09}$ [5]					$0.94^{+0.36}_{-0.31}$
399	$\omega\eta'$	$1.0^{+0.5}_{-0.4}$	$1.01^{+0.46 \pm 0.09}$ [5]	$< 2.2$ [8]				$1.01^{+0.47}_{-0.39}$
400	$\omega\rho^0$	$< 1.6$	$< 1.6$ [19]					$< 1.6$
401	$f_0(980)\omega$ †	$< 1.5$	$< 1.5$ [19]					$< 1.5$
402	$\omega\omega$	$1.2 \pm 0.4$	$1.2 \pm 0.3^{+0.3}_{-0.2}$ [114]					$1.2 \pm 0.4$
403	$\phi\pi^0$	$< 0.15$	$< 0.28$ [70]	$< 0.15$ [71]				$< 0.15$
404	$\phi\eta$	$< 0.5$	$< 0.5$ [5]					$< 0.5$
405	$\phi\eta'$	$< 0.5$	$< 1.1$ [5]	$< 0.5$ [8]				$< 0.5$
406	$\phi\pi^+\pi^-$	$0.18 \pm 0.05$						
407	$\phi\rho^0$	$< 0.33$	$< 0.33$ [73]					$< 0.33$
408	$f_0(980)\phi$ †	$< 0.38$	$< 0.38$ [73]					$< 0.38$
409	$\omega\phi$	$< 0.7$	$< 0.7$ [114]					$< 0.7$
410	$\phi\phi$	$< 0.028$	$< 0.2$ [73]					$< 0.024$
411	$a_0^\mp(980)\pi^\pm$ †	$< 3.1$	$< 3.1$ [79]					$< 3.1$
412	$a_0^\mp(1450)\pi^\pm$ †	$< 2.3$	$< 2.3$ [79]					
413	$\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	$< 720$	$< 720$ † [62]					$0.182 \pm 0.050$
414	$\rho^0\pi^0$	$2.0 \pm 0.5$	$1.4 \pm 0.6 \pm 0.3$ [117]					$< 0.33$
415	$\rho^+\pi^\pm$	$23.0 \pm 2.3$	$22.6 \pm 1.8 \pm 2.2$ [119]	$3.0 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.7$ [118]	$1.6^{+2.0 \pm 0.8}$ [18]			$< 720$ †
416	$\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$	$< 11.2$	$< 23.1$ [120]	$< 11.2$ [121]				$< 2.3$
417	$\rho^0\pi^+\pi^-(NR)$	$< 8.8$	$< 8.8$ [120]	$< 12$ [121]				$< 720$ †
418	$\rho^0\rho^0$	$0.96 \pm 0.15$	$0.92 \pm 0.32 \pm 0.14$ [120]	$1.02 \pm 0.30 \pm 0.15$ [121]				$< 0.38$
419	$f_0(980)\pi^+\pi^-(NR)$ †	$< 3.0$		$< 3.0$ [121]				$< 0.7$
420	$f_0(980)\rho^0$ †	$0.78 \pm 0.25$	$< 0.40$ [120]	$0.78 \pm 0.22 \pm 0.11$ [121]				$< 3.0$
421	$f_0(980)f_0(980), 4\pi$ † $\diamond$	$< 0.19$	$< 0.19$ [120]					$0.95 \pm 0.16$
422	$f_0(980)f_0(980), 2\pi 2K$ † $\dagger$	$< 0.23$	$< 0.23$ [73]	$< 0.2$ [121]				$0.78 \pm 0.25$
423	$a_{1\pi}^\pm$	$26 \pm 5$	$33.2 \pm 3.8 \pm 3.0$ [123]	$22.2 \pm 2.0 \pm 2.8$ [124]				$< 0.19$
424	$a_{1\rho}^\pm$	$< 6.3$		$< 6.3$ [124]				$< 0.23$
425	$\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\pi^0$	$< 3100$	$< 3100$ † [62]					$25.9 \pm 2.8$
426	$\rho^+\rho^-$	$27.7 \pm 1.9$	$25.5 \pm 2.1^{+3.6}_{-3.9}$ [125]	$28.3 \pm 1.5 \pm 1.5$ [126]				$< 6.3$
427	$a_1(1260)^0\pi^0$	$< 1100$	$< 1100$ † [62]					$< 3100$ †
428	$\omega\pi^0$	$< 0.5$	$< 0.5$ [69]	$< 2.0$ [68]				$< 1000$ †
429	$\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^0$	$< 9000$	$< 9000$ † [62]					$27.7 \pm 1.9$
430	$a_{1\rho}^\pm$	$< 61$	$< 61$ [127]					$< 1100$ †
431	$a_{1\rho}^0$	$< 2400$	$< 2400$ † [62]					$< 0.5$
								$< 9000$ †
								$< 61$
								$< 2400$ †

Results for CDF and LHCb are relative BFs converted to absolute BFs.  
CLEO upper limits that have been greatly superseded are not shown.  
† In this product of BFs, all daughter BFs not shown are set to 100%.  
‡ Result given as  $0.94 \pm 0.17 \pm 0.09 \pm 0.06$  where last error is from  $\mathcal{B}(B^0 \rightarrow \phi K^{*0})$ .  
§ In the mass range  $400 < m(\pi^+\pi^-) < 1600$  GeV/c<sup>2</sup>.  
¶ Result from ARGUS. Cited in the BaBar column to avoid adding a column to the table.  
◇ Both  $f_0(980)$  decay into  $\pi^+\pi^-$ .  
† Using the final state  $\pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-$ .

Heavy FLavor Averaging group (HFLAV) - April 2019  
 $B^0$  Branching Fractions (decays without strange mesons part 2) ( $\times 10^{-6}$ ) - UL at 90% CL  
Preliminary Updated results not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017

RPP#	Mode	PDG2017 Avg.	BaBar	Belle	CLEO	CDF	LHCb	Our Avg.
432	$b_1^+ \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^+$	$10.9 \pm 1.5$	$10.9 \pm 1.2 \pm 0.9$ [39]					$10.9 \pm 1.5$
433	$b_1^0 \pi^0 \pi^+$	$< 1.9$	$< 1.9$ [35]					$< 1.9$
434	$b_1^+ \rho^+ \pi^+$	$< 1.4$	$< 1.4$ [40]					$< 1.4$
435	$b_1^0 \rho^0 \pi^+$	$< 3.4$	$< 3.4$ [40]					$< 3.4$
436	$\pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^-$	$< 3000$	$< 3000$ ‡	[62]				$< 3000$ ‡
437	$a_1^+ a_1^+$	$11.8 \pm 2.6$	$11.8 \pm 2.6$ [128]					$11.8 \pm 2.6$
438	$\pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^- \pi^0$	$< 11000$	$< 11000$ ‡	[62]				$< 11000$ ‡

Results for CDF and LHCb are relative BF's converted to absolute BF's.

CLEO upper limits that have been greatly superseded are not shown.

† In this product of BF's, all daughter BF's not shown are set to 100%.

‡ Result from ARGUS. Cited in the BaBar column to avoid adding a column to the table.

## Heavy FLavor Averaging group (HFLAV) - April 2019

Compilation of  $B^0$  relative Branching Fractions - UL at 90% CL

**Preliminary**    **Updated results not included in PDG Live as of Dec. 31, 2017**

RPP#	Mode	PDG2017 Avg.	CDF	LHCb	Our Avg.
320	$\mathcal{B}(B^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-) / \mathcal{B}(B^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-)$		$0.012 \pm 0.005 \pm 0.005$ [92]	$0.00398 \pm 0.00065 \pm 0.00042$ [93]	$0.00416 \pm 0.00099$
323	$\mathcal{B}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*+} K^\pm) / \mathcal{B}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*+} \pi^-)$			$< 0.05$ [96]	$< 0.05$
324	$\mathcal{B}(B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 K^{*0}) / \mathcal{B}(B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-)$ †			$< 0.020$ [98]	$< 0.020$
387	$\mathcal{B}(B^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-) / \mathcal{B}(B^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-)$	$0.261 \pm 0.015$	$0.259 \pm 0.017 \pm 0.016$ [109]	$0.262 \pm 0.009 \pm 0.017$ [110]	$0.261 \pm 0.015$

† Numerator includes two distinct decay processes:  $\mathcal{B}(B^0 \rightarrow f) + \mathcal{B}(B^0 \rightarrow \bar{f})$ .

# References

- [1] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **97**, 171805, (2006), [arXiv:hep-ex/0608036](#) [hep-ex].
- [2] Y. T. Duh *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D87**, 031103, (2013), [arXiv:1210.1348](#) [hep-ex].
- [3] A. Bornheim *et al.*, (CLEO collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D68**, 052002, (2003), [arXiv:hep-ex/0302026](#) [hep-ex], Erratum *ibid.* **D75**, 119907, (2007).
- [4] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D76**, 091102, (2007), [arXiv:0707.2798](#) [hep-ex].
- [5] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D80**, 112002, (2009), [arXiv:0907.1743](#) [hep-ex].
- [6] J. Schumann *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **97**, 061802, (2006), [arXiv:hep-ex/0603001](#) [hep-ex].
- [7] P. del Amo Sanchez *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D82**, 011502, (2010), [arXiv:1004.0240](#) [hep-ex].
- [8] J. Schumann *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D75**, 092002, (2007), [arXiv:hep-ex/0701046](#) [hep-ex].
- [9] C. T. Hoi *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **108**, 031801, (2012), [arXiv:1110.2000](#) [hep-ex].
- [10] S. J. Richichi *et al.*, (CLEO collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **85**, 520, (2000), [arXiv:hep-ex/9912059](#) [hep-ex].
- [11] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **97**, 201802, (2006), [arXiv:hep-ex/0608005](#) [hep-ex].
- [12] C. H. Wang *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D75**, 092005, (2007), [arXiv:hep-ex/0701057](#) [hep-ex].
- [13] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **101**, 091801, (2008), [arXiv:0804.0411](#) [hep-ex].
- [14] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D78**, 012004, (2008), [arXiv:0803.4451](#) [hep-ex].
- [15] J. P. Lees *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D85**, 112010, (2012), [arXiv:1201.5897](#) [hep-ex].
- [16] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D76**, 031103, (2007), [arXiv:0706.3893](#) [hep-ex].
- [17] V. Chobanova *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D90**, 012002, (2014), [arXiv:1311.6666](#) [hep-ex].
- [18] C. P. Jessop *et al.*, (CLEO collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **85**, 2881, (2000), [arXiv:hep-ex/0006008](#) [hep-ex].

- [19] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D79**, 052005, (2009), [arXiv:0901.3703](#) [hep-ex].
- [20] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D70**, 111102, (2004), [arXiv:hep-ex/0407013](#) [hep-ex].
- [21] A. Garmash *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **96**, 251803, (2006), [arXiv:hep-ex/0512066](#) [hep-ex].
- [22] J. P. Lees *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D84**, 092007, (2011), [arXiv:1109.0143](#) [hep-ex].
- [23] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D72**, 072003, (2005), [arXiv:hep-ex/0507004](#) [hep-ex], Erratum *ibid.* **D74**, 099903, (2006).
- [24] A. Garmash *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D71**, 092003, (2005), [arXiv:hep-ex/0412066](#) [hep-ex].
- [25] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D78**, 091102, (2008), [arXiv:0808.0900](#) [hep-ex].
- [26] A. Garmash *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D69**, 012001, (2004), [arXiv:hep-ex/0307082](#) [hep-ex].
- [27] R. Aaij *et al.*, (LHCb collaboration), Phys. Lett. **B765**, 307, (2017), [arXiv:1608.01478](#) [hep-ex].
- [28] T. Bergfeld *et al.*, (CLEO collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **77**, 4503, (1996).
- [29] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D81**, 052009, (2010), [arXiv:0909.2171](#) [hep-ex].
- [30] E. Eckhart *et al.*, (CLEO collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **89**, 251801, (2002), [arXiv:hep-ex/0206024](#) [hep-ex].
- [31] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D76**, 011103, (2007), [arXiv:hep-ex/0702043](#) [hep-ex].
- [32] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D74**, 051104, (2006), [arXiv:hep-ex/0607113](#) [hep-ex].
- [33] P. del Amo Sanchez *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D83**, 051101, (2011), [arXiv:1012.4044](#) [hep-ex].
- [34] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **100**, 051803, (2008), [arXiv:0709.4165](#) [hep-ex].
- [35] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D78**, 011104, (2008), [arXiv:0805.1217](#) [hep-ex].
- [36] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **97**, 201801, (2006), [arXiv:hep-ex/0607057](#) [hep-ex].
- [37] J. Zhang *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **95**, 141801, (2005), [arXiv:hep-ex/0408102](#) [hep-ex].

- [38] H. Albrecht *et al.*, (ARGUS collaboration), Phys. Lett. **B254**, 288, (1991).
- [39] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **99**, 241803, (2007), arXiv:0707.4561 [hep-ex].
- [40] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D80**, 051101, (2009), arXiv:0907.3485 [hep-ex].
- [41] R. Aaij *et al.*, (LHCb collaboration), Phys. Lett. **B726**, 646, (2013), arXiv:1308.1277 [hep-ex].
- [42] A. B. Kaliyar *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D99**, no. 3, 031102, (2019), arXiv:1812.10221 [hep-ex].
- [43] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D79**, 051101, (2009), arXiv:0811.1979 [hep-ex].
- [44] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **99**, 221801, (2007), arXiv:0708.0376 [hep-ex].
- [45] C. L. Hsu *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D96**, no. 3, 031101, (2017), arXiv:1705.02640 [hep-ex].
- [46] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D76**, 071103, (2007), arXiv:0706.1059 [hep-ex].
- [47] H. C. Huang *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **91**, 241802, (2003), arXiv:hep-ex/0305068 [hep-ex].
- [48] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D79**, 051102, (2009), arXiv:0901.1223 [hep-ex].
- [49] Y. M. Goh *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D91**, 071101, (2015), arXiv:1502.00381 [hep-ex].
- [50] R. A. Briere *et al.*, (CLEO collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **86**, 3718, (2001), arXiv:hep-ex/0101032 [hep-ex].
- [51] D. Acosta *et al.*, (CDF collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **95**, 031801, (2005), arXiv:hep-ex/0502044 [hep-ex].
- [52] A. Abulencia *et al.*, (CDF collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D73**, 032003, (2006), arXiv:hep-ex/0510048 [hep-ex].
- [53] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **99**, 201802, (2007), arXiv:0705.1798 [hep-ex].
- [54] K. F. Chen *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **91**, 201801, (2003), arXiv:hep-ex/0307014 [hep-ex].
- [55] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **101**, 161801, (2008), arXiv:0806.4419 [hep-ex].
- [56] P. del Amo Sanchez *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D82**, 091101, (2010), arXiv:1007.2732 [hep-ex].

- [57] J. P. Lees *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D84**, 012001, (2011), [arXiv:1105.5159 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [58] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D74**, 031105, (2006), [arXiv:hep-ex/0605008 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [59] C. Liu *et al.*, (*Belle* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D79**, 071102, (2009), [arXiv:0902.4757 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [60] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D79**, 072006, (2009), [arXiv:0902.2051 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [61] A. Gordon *et al.*, (*Belle* collaboration), Phys. Lett. **B542**, 183, (2002), [arXiv:hep-ex/0207007 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [62] H. Albrecht *et al.*, (*ARGUS* collaboration), Phys. Lett. **B241**, 278, (1990).
- [63] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D75**, 091103, (2007), [arXiv:hep-ex/0701035 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [64] J. Zhang *et al.*, (*Belle* collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **94**, 031801, (2005), [arXiv:hep-ex/0406006 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [65] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **102**, 141802, (2009), [arXiv:0901.3522 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [66] J. Zhang *et al.*, (*Belle* collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **91**, 221801, (2003), [arXiv:hep-ex/0306007 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [67] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **99**, 261801, (2007), [arXiv:0708.0050 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [68] C. M. Jen *et al.*, (*Belle* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D74**, 111101, (2006), [arXiv:hep-ex/0609022 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [69] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D78**, 011107, (2008), [arXiv:0804.2422 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [70] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D74**, 011102, (2006), [arXiv:hep-ex/0605037 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [71] J. H. Kim *et al.*, (*Belle* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D86**, 031101, (2012), [arXiv:1206.4760 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [72] R. Aaij *et al.*, (*LHCb* collaboration), Phys. Lett. **B728**, 85, (2014), [arXiv:1309.3742 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [73] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **101**, 201801, (2008), [arXiv:0807.3935 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [74] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D77**, 011101, (2008), [arXiv:0708.0963 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [75] D. Bortoletto *et al.*, (*CLEO* collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **62**, 2436, (1989).

- [76] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D75**, 012008, (2007), arXiv:hep-ex/0608003 [hep-ex].
- [77] J. P. Lees *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D87**, 052009, (2013), arXiv:1206.3525 [hep-ex].
- [78] S. Sato *et al.*, (*Belle* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D90**, 072009, (2014), arXiv:1408.6343 [hep-ex].
- [79] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D75**, 111102, (2007), arXiv:hep-ex/0703038 [hep-ex].
- [80] R. Ammar *et al.*, (*CLEO* collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **87**, 271801, (2001), arXiv:hep-ex/0106038 [hep-ex].
- [81] P. Goldenzweig *et al.*, (*Belle* collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **101**, 231801, (2008), arXiv:0807.4271 [hep-ex].
- [82] J. P. Lees *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D83**, 112010, (2011), arXiv:1105.0125 [hep-ex].
- [83] P. Chang *et al.*, (*Belle* collaboration), Phys. Lett. **B599**, 148, (2004), arXiv:hep-ex/0406075 [hep-ex].
- [84] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D78**, 052005, (2008), arXiv:0711.4417 [hep-ex].
- [85] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D80**, 112001, (2009), arXiv:0905.3615 [hep-ex].
- [86] A. Garmash *et al.*, (*Belle* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D75**, 012006, (2007), arXiv:hep-ex/0610081 [hep-ex].
- [87] R. Aaij *et al.*, (*LHCb* collaboration), JHEP **11**, 027, (2017), arXiv:1707.01665 [hep-ex].
- [88] W. Adam *et al.*, (*DELPHI* collaboration), Z. Phys. **C72**, 207–220, (1996).
- [89] S. H. Kyeong *et al.*, (*Belle* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D80**, 051103, (2009), arXiv:0905.0763 [hep-ex].
- [90] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D76**, 071104, (2007), arXiv:0708.2543 [hep-ex].
- [91] J. P. Lees *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D85**, 072005, (2012), arXiv:1112.3896 [hep-ex].
- [92] T. Aaltonen *et al.*, (*CDF* collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **108**, 211803, (2012), arXiv:1111.0485 [hep-ex].
- [93] R. Aaij *et al.*, (*LHCb* collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **118**, 081801, (2017), arXiv:1610.08288 [hep-ex].
- [94] P. del Amo Sanchez *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D82**, 031101, (2010), arXiv:1003.0640 [hep-ex].
- [95] Y. T. Lai *et al.*, (*Belle* collaboration), arXiv:1904.06835 [hep-ex], (2019).

- [96] R. Aaij *et al.*, (LHCb collaboration), *New J. Phys.* **16**, 123001, (2014), [arXiv:1407.7704 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [97] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), *Phys. Rev.* **D74**, 072008, (2006), [arXiv:hep-ex/0606050 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [98] R. Aaij *et al.*, (LHCb collaboration), *JHEP* **01**, 012, (2016), [arXiv:1506.08634 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [99] V. Gaur *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), *Phys. Rev.* **D87**, 091101, (2013), [arXiv:1304.5312 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [100] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), *Phys. Rev.* **D80**, 011101, (2009), [arXiv:0905.0868 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [101] J. P. Lees *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), *Phys. Rev.* **D85**, 054023, (2012), [arXiv:1111.3636 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [102] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), *Phys. Rev.* **D74**, 032005, (2006), [arXiv:hep-ex/0606031 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [103] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), *Phys. Rev.* **D78**, 092008, (2008), [arXiv:0808.3586 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [104] M. Prim *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), *Phys. Rev.* **D88**, 072004, (2013), [arXiv:1308.1830 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [105] C. C. Chiang *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), *Phys. Rev.* **D81**, 071101, (2010), [arXiv:1001.4595 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [106] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **100**, 081801, (2008), [arXiv:0708.2248 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [107] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), *Phys. Rev.* **D78**, 051103, (2008), [arXiv:0806.4467 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [108] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), *Phys. Rev.* **D76**, 051103, (2007), [arXiv:0705.0398 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [109] T. Aaltonen *et al.*, (CDF collaboration), *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **106**, 181802, (2011), [arXiv:1103.5762 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [110] R. Aaij *et al.*, (LHCb collaboration), *JHEP* **10**, 037, (2012), [arXiv:1206.2794 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [111] T. Julius *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), [arXiv:1705.02083 \[hep-ex\]](#), (2017).
- [112] B. Pal *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), *Phys. Rev.* **D92**, 011101, (2015), [arXiv:1504.00957 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [113] A. Abdesselam *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), [arXiv:1609.03267 \[hep-ex\]](#), (2016).
- [114] J. P. Lees *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), *Phys. Rev.* **D89**, 051101, (2014), [arXiv:1312.0056 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [115] R. Aaij *et al.*, (LHCb collaboration), *Phys. Rev.* **D95**, 012006, (2017), [arXiv:1610.05187 \[hep-ex\]](#).

- [116] (LHCb Collaboration collaboration), “Measurement of CP violation in the  $B_s^0 \rightarrow \phi\phi$  decay and search for the  $B^0 \rightarrow \phi\phi$  decay”, Tech. Rep. LHCb-CONF-2018-001. CERN-LHCb-CONF-2018-001, CERN, Geneva, Apr, 2018, <https://cds.cern.ch/record/2314360>.
- [117] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **93**, 051802, (2004), [arXiv:hep-ex/0311049](https://arxiv.org/abs/hep-ex/0311049) [hep-ex].
- [118] A. Kusaka *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D77**, 072001, (2008), [arXiv:0710.4974](https://arxiv.org/abs/0710.4974) [hep-ex].
- [119] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **91**, 201802, (2003), [arXiv:hep-ex/0306030](https://arxiv.org/abs/hep-ex/0306030) [hep-ex].
- [120] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D78**, 071104, (2008), [arXiv:0807.4977](https://arxiv.org/abs/0807.4977) [hep-ex].
- [121] I. Adachi *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D89**, 072008, (2014), [arXiv:1212.4015](https://arxiv.org/abs/1212.4015) [hep-ex], Addendum *ibid.* **D89**, 119903, (2014).
- [122] R. Aaij *et al.*, (LHCb collaboration), Phys. Lett. **B747**, 468, (2015), [arXiv:1503.07770](https://arxiv.org/abs/1503.07770) [hep-ex].
- [123] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. Lett. **97**, 051802, (2006), [arXiv:hep-ex/0603050](https://arxiv.org/abs/hep-ex/0603050) [hep-ex].
- [124] J. Dalseno *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D86**, 092012, (2012), [arXiv:1205.5957](https://arxiv.org/abs/1205.5957) [hep-ex].
- [125] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D76**, 052007, (2007), [arXiv:0705.2157](https://arxiv.org/abs/0705.2157) [hep-ex].
- [126] P. Vanhoefer *et al.*, (Belle collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D93**, no. 3, 032010, (2016), [arXiv:1510.01245](https://arxiv.org/abs/1510.01245) [hep-ex], [Addendum: Phys. Rev. **D94**, no. 9, 099903 (2016)].
- [127] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D74**, 031104, (2006), [arXiv:hep-ex/0605024](https://arxiv.org/abs/hep-ex/0605024) [hep-ex].
- [128] B. Aubert *et al.*, (*BABAR* collaboration), Phys. Rev. **D80**, 092007, (2009), [arXiv:0907.1776](https://arxiv.org/abs/0907.1776) [hep-ex].